



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

San Francisco, California

January 10, 1969

Title

STEWART EDWARD ALBERT

Character

Reference

San Francisco memorandum
dated and captioned as above
at San Francisco.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-19-2006 BY 60324/auc/baw/cpb/lsg

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN SAN FRANCISCO	DATE 1/23/69	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 10/29/68 - 1/16/69																			
TITLE OF CASE STEWART EDWARD ALBERT		REPORT MADE BY <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 1.2em; margin-top: 2px;"></div>	TYPED b6 b7C tjs																			
AIRPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF <i>6-1383</i>		CHARACTER OF CASE SM - ANA (KEY ACTIVIST) <i>OMM</i>																				
<i>ST mch</i> <u>DATE</u> <u>REFERENCES</u>		DECLASSIFIED BY 60324/auc/baw/cpb/lsg ON 10-19-2006																				
Class. by <i>10321 DCM/PB</i>		San Francisco report of SA <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 1.2em; margin-top: 2px;"></div>	7/28/67. b6																			
		San Francisco report of SA <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 1.2em; margin-top: 2px;"></div>	9/6/68. b7C																			
Date of Review <i>9-1-83</i> OADR		New York letter to Bureau, 11/14/68.																				
		Bureau letter to San Francisco, 11/20/68.																				
		Chicago report of SA <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 1.2em; margin-top: 2px;"></div>	9/30/68, under																			
		ARL caption (Bufile 105-89231) (NYfile 176-11). <i>U</i>																				
<u>ADMINISTRATIVE:</u>		<i>S-1283- CLASS. BY 6383/RCG REASON-FCIM 1-2-4-2 DATE OF REVIEW 1-23-69 SAC/ADP/DO</i>																				
The SAS of FBI who determined subject's residence at 1049 Keith Avenue, Berkeley California, on 12/9/68, were SA <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 1.2em; margin-top: 2px;"></div> and SA <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 1.2em; margin-top: 2px;"></div>		b6 b7C																				
ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED <table border="1" style="float: right;"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> NONE</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> ACQUIT-TALS</td> <td>CASE HAS BEEN:</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CONVIC.</td> <td>AUTO.</td> <td>FUG.</td> <td>FINES</td> <td>SAVINGS</td> <td>RECOVERIES</td> <td>PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO</td> </tr> </table>						<input type="checkbox"/> NONE	<input type="checkbox"/> ACQUIT-TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:	CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES	PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO							PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
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CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES	PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO																
						PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO																
APPROVED <i>JFM</i>		SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW																			
COPIES MADE: <i>5-Bureau (105-89231) (RM) 1-Secret Service, NYC. (RM) 2-San Francisco (100-56066) (RM) 3-New York (105-42122)</i>		<i>105-89231-25</i>				REC- 88																
		17 JAN 24 1969																				
APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING <i>cc 2021 hm 928 95 SLIP(S) BY PW</i>																						
Dissemination Record of Attached Report DATE <i>8/13/84</i>		NOTATION <i>INT SEC</i>																				
Agency	Classification <i>CONFIDENTIAL</i>																					
Request Recd.																						
Date Fwd.	1/30/69																					
How Fwd.	R/S																					
By	MSB/jmc																					

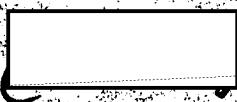
54 JAN 31 1969

NY 105-42122

INFORMANTS:

Identity of Source

File Number Where Located

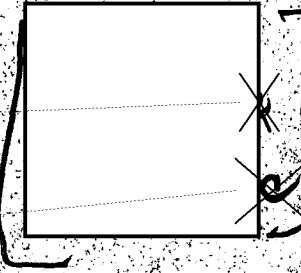


~~C~~

instant report

(U)

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b7D

The following NY informants who are familiar with various phases of new leftist activity in the NYC area were contacted during the period of November through December, 1968, and were unable to furnish any additional information regarding the subject: 

(U)

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(U)

NY 105-42122

1. Subject's name is included in the Security Index.
 2. The data appearing on the Security Index card are current.
 3. Changes on the Security Index card are necessary and Form FD-122 has been submitted to the Bureau.
 4. A suitable photograph is is not available.
Date photograph was taken 1966.
 5. Subject is employed in a key facility and _____ is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are _____.
 6. This report is classified "Confidential" because
(state reason) information received from a source of continuing value, if disclosed could reveal his identity, thereby, compromising his future effectiveness.
- b2
b7D
7. Subject previously interviewed (dates) 12/9/68.
 Subject was not reinterviewed because (state reason) he was extremely uncooperative when interviewed in the past, and interview is being left to the discretion of San Francisco.
 8. This case no longer meets the Security Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation of the Security Index card.
 9. This case has been re-evaluated in the light of the Security Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because (state reason) subject had been a member of PLP 1966, has indicated a propensity for violence and arrested in connection with demonstrations. He was arrested by Chicago Police Department during the Democratic National Convention (instant report). He was cited for contempt of court in January, 1967.
 10. Subject's SI card is is not tabbed Detcom.
 Subject's activities warrant Detcom tabbing because (state reasons) subject is a key activist.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. NYfile 105-42122
Director Bufile 105-89231
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

January 23, 1969

Dear Sir:

Re: Stewart Edward Albert

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph has been furnished enclosed is not available
 may be available through _____

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1) (RM)
U. S. Secret Service, NYC

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Enclosure(s)(1)

(Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

NY 105-42122

~~GUN LAWS~~

B. Arrest Record

[redacted] First
Precinct, Chicago Police Department, advised subject was among a group of individuals carrying a pig at the Southeast corner of the Civic Center in Chicago, Illinois, on August 23, 1968. The group was shouting "Pig for President", and "We stand for a garbage platform". They were ordered by Police to depart but they continued to shout, not obeying instructions. Subject was arrested with this group. He was arrested under IR Number 213339.

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Special Agent [redacted]

[redacted] September 25, 1968

The subject was arrested August 23, 1968, under Chicago, Illinois Police Department Number 213339. He was charged with disorderly conduct. No disposition was indicated.

Records of Identification Division, United States Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation
September 18, 1968

II. MISCELLANEOUS

The records of the Bureau of Special Services, New York City Police Department, disclose no additional information regarding the subject.

Detective [redacted]
Bureau of Special Services
New York City Police Department
November 8, 1968
December 6, 1968
January 3, 1969

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Other New York informants who are familiar with various phases of New Left activity of the New York City area were contacted during the period of November through December, 1968, and were unable to furnish any additional information regarding the subject.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No. Bufile 105-89231 New York, New York
NYfile 105-42122 January 23, 1969

New York, New York

January 23, 1969

Title Stewart Edward Albert

Character Security Matter - Anarchist

Reference is made to the report of Special
Agent [redacted] dated and captioned as above at
New York, New York.b6
b7CAll sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reporting Office SAN FRANCISCO	Office of Origin SAN FRANCISCO	Date 4/28/69	Investigative Period 2/23/66 - 4/24/69
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Title of Case DECLASSIFIED BY 60324/auc/baw/cpb/lsg ON 10-19-2006	Report made by SECRET	b6 b7C	Typed By: pae
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Character of Case

SM - ANA (KEY ACTIVIST)

Class. b6 b7C ppa

~~APPROPRIATE AGENCIES~~~~AND FIELD OFFICES~~~~ADVISED BY ROUTING~~~~SLIP (S) OF~~~~DATE~~~~6-4-69~~

SUMMARY

REFERENCES: Summary report of SA [redacted] dated 6/29/66, at San Francisco.

Report of SA [redacted] 9/6/68, at San Francisco,

Bureau airtel to Albany, 3/10/69, captioned "NEW LEFT MOVEMENT, BLACK EXTREMIST ACTIVITIES, STUDENT AGITATION - KEY ACTIVISTS."

MAIL & FWT. BY
GPO FORM 11, 1-2-4

DATE OF REVIEW

G-3821RT/RC
4-18-69
5-12-72

INFORMANTS:

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
Identity of Source DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC)
Where Located
Date 11-24-81~~APPROPRIATE AGENCIES~~~~AND FIELD OFFICES~~~~ADVISED BY ROUTING~~~~SLIP (S) BY~~

100-56066-8

~~APPROPRIATE AGENCIES~~~~AND FIELD OFFICES~~~~ADVISED BY ROUTING~~~~SLIP (S) BY~~

Approved

Special Agent
in Charge

DATE 8/13/71

Copies made:

- 8 - Bureau (105-89231) (RM)
 1 - Secret Service, San Francisco (Classes 1, 2, 3, and 5a, b, c) (RM)
 3 - San Francisco (100-56066)

Notations:

ACCEPT WHERE CHARTED

AGENCY: AC STP/HHRP
G-2, ONI, OSI, SEC. SER.

RAO (ISD, CRD, CD)

DATE FORW: 5/12/69

HOW FORW: R/S

51 MAY 21 1969

XRS Xcc to IRS
7/3/71
Form 1470
SEE REMOTE SITE FO
8/13/71Classified by 2040
Exempt from G.S. Category 1, 2

Date of Declassification Indefinite

EF6/11 8/3/77

SECRET

7/13/71
CLASSIFIED BY SP2 C/LAB
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 5/6

BACK OF PAGE

REC'D DOM INTELL DIV

RECEIVED
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

MAY 19 5 02 PM 1969

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MAY 8 1 10 PM 1969

F. B. I.

U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

REC'D - CIV RIGHTS
FBI

Conf this

CC TO:	Internal Revenue
REQ. FFCR 5-7	
JUL 15 1970	TS
AAC	per J.W.
BVC	

(Signature)

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SF 100-56066
LJN/pae

[redacted]

(u)

[redacted]

(u)

[redacted]

Selective Service Headquarters
205 East 42nd Street
New York, N.Y.

[redacted]

(u)

Instant report

O

Characterization of [redacted]

[redacted]

100-56066-133

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[redacted]

[redacted] (u)

(u)

100-56066-133

Department of Welfare
200 Church Street
New York, N.Y.

O

[redacted]

Internal Revenue Service

100-56066-249

[redacted]

[redacted]

100-56066-133

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[redacted]

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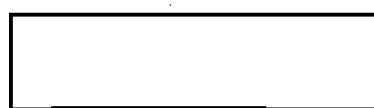
- B -
COVER PAGE

SF 100-56066
LJN/pae



Anonymous

Instant report



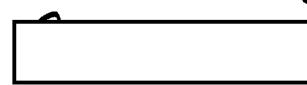
NY 105-24122-20

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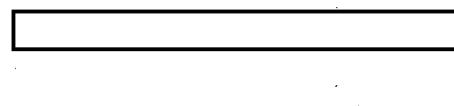
Main Post Office
33rd Street and 8th Avenue
New York, N.Y.



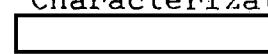
(by request)



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CKU



Characterization of



ADMINISTRATIVE:

Agents observing the Subject, as reported herein,
were:

Observing Agent



(since resigned)



Date

1/31/66

5/14/66
9/29/66

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6/29/67

1/10/68

4/23/68

SF 100-56066
LJN/pae

[redacted] 11/8/68
1/17/69

Former SA [redacted] observed [redacted] b6
[redacted] in 12/66. b7C

SAs [redacted] was interviewed on 10/28/68, and 12/9/68, by
[redacted] and [redacted] on an ARL matter. U

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X

~~SECRET~~

1. Subject's name is included in the Security Index or Agitator Index.
2. The data appearing on the Security Index Card Agitator Index Card are current.
3. Changes on the Security Index Card Agitator Index Card are necessary and Form FD-122 FD-397 submitted to the Bureau.
4. A suitable photograph is is not available. Date photograph was taken 1969.
5. Subject is employed in a key facility and _____ is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are _____.
6. This report is classified CONFIDENTIAL because
(state reason)
it contains information supplied by two confidential investigative techniques, _____ and _____. Also, b2 b7D
it contains information supplied by _____ through _____
(except for _____ and _____) confidential informants or sources of this office the identification of which would compromise future effectiveness.
7. Subject previously interviewed *(dates)* _____.
 Subject was not reinterviewed because *(state reason)*
Subject was interviewed on 10/28/68 and 12/9/68 in an ARL matter. Pertinent portions of his interview are set forth herein. ALBERT limited his remarks to self-serving statements and to questions about the operations of the FBI and other non-pertinent matters.
8. This case no longer meet the Security Index Agitator Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation.
9. This case has been reevaluated in the light of the Security Index Agitator Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because *(state reason)*
Subject's activities enable him to be characterized as one of the leading agitators in the San Francisco area and in the nation. He was a member of PLP in 1966 _____ b2
He stated in 12/68 that he has a rifle and shotgun and is learning how to shoot to "protect himself against the pigs."
10. Subject's SI card is is not tabbed Detcom.
 Subject's activities warrant Detcom tabbing because *(state reasons)*

~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

April 28, 1969

Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

STEWART EDWARD ALBERT

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph has been furnished enclosed is not available
 may be available through _____

Very truly yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1))
U. S. Secret Service, San Francisco

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7/13/96 BY SP/edw

Enclosure(s)(1)(RM) (Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATIONDECLASSIFIED BY 60324/auc/baw/cpb/lsg
ON 10-19-2006~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~SECRET~~

Copy to:

1 - Secret Service, San Francisco (Classes 1, 2, 3, and
5a, b, c) (RM)b6
b7C

Report of:

Date:

4/28/69

Office: SAN FRANCISCO

Field Office File #:

SF 100-56066

Bureau File #: 105-89231

Title: STEWART EDWARD ALBERT

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC)
DATE: 4-24-84

Character:

SECURITY MATTER - ANARCHIST

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED AND MAILED
SHP(S) OF ~~declassification~~
DATE 9-10-77

Class. by 7/28/69

Date of Review OADR

6-8-84

1 (13)
Synopsis: CLASS. & EXT. BY 5-12-62
REASON FCIM II, 12/4/2
DATE OF REVIEW 4-28-84

STEWART EDWARD ALBERT, white, male, born 12/4/39, at New York, New York. U. S. citizen. Graduated high school in New York in 1957. Received B.A. in history 9/62, from Pace College, New York City. Married [redacted] 9/11/66, in Alameda County, Calif. Now separated [redacted] no divorce record located. ALBERT now lives with [redacted]

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
DATE 9/13/84

[redacted] As of 11/66, ALBERT was classified "1-Y" by Selective Service System because of "convulsive or pseudo-convulsive disorder." Identification record set forth which consists almost entirely of arrests in connection with demonstrations. ALBERT arrested at Pentagon 10/67, and during Democratic National Convention 8/68. Some matters still pending appeal; no felony arrests. Subject not known to have ever been regularly employed; is currently a writer for the "Berkeley Barb." ALBERT resided with parents in Brooklyn until 1965, at which time he came to Berkeley, Calif., and he resided here since that time except for a short period in 1967-68, when he returned to New York. Now resides 2917 Ashby Avenue, Berkeley, Calif., with [redacted] and SDS [redacted] ALBERT does not have a current U. S. Passport. Wrote an article indicating travel to Canada in late 1968. Description set forth. In 1969 Subject wrote article admitting PLP membership. Reportedly in PLP in 1966 and resigned in approximately 9/66. An SDS

(a) b6
b7Cdeclassified by 2040
8/3/78 C/L~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

GROUP 1

Excluded from automatic
Downgrading and Declassification

38

SF 100-56066
LJN/pae

publication in 11/66, described ALBERT as an SDS member. Subject listed as one of founders of the Youth International Party. Numerous other activities set forth. In 12/68, Subject stated he possessed firearms, and was learning to shoot. ALBERT interviewed 10/28/68, re activities at 1968 Democratic National Convention. ALBERT's recent "Berkeley Barb" articles set forth. ARMED AND DANGEROUS.

- P -

DETAILS:

I. BACKGROUND

A. Birth

On September 16, 1960, IC [redacted] examined b6 b7C birth records at the Bureau of Vital Statistics for the Borough of Manhattan, New York City. A record was found recording the birth of STEWART EDWARD ALBERT on December 4, 1939, at Lenox Hill Hospital, New York City. The parents are listed as HAROLD ALBERT and ROSE ALBERT, nee SCHWARTZ. *MHLS*

ALBERT, in 1957, furnished information in New York City to the effect that he was an only child. V

[redacted] 9/12/60

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B. Citizenship Status

ALBERT is a United States citizen by birth. V

[redacted] 9/14/60

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C. Education

On August 31, 1960, [redacted] James Madison High School, Brooklyn, New York, made available a record of ALBERT's school attendance. The record indicates that ALBERT attended this school from September, 1954, to June, 1957, at V which time he was graduated.

SECRET

SF 100-56066
LJN/pae

STEWART EDWARD ALBERT, 2148 East 29th Street, Brooklyn, New York, born December 4, 1939, at New York, New York; unmarried, was admitted to Pace College, New York City, on September 24, 1957. He withdrew for personal reasons in the spring term of 1958 but re-entered for the fall term of 1958 and is presently a day student majoring in Marketing, pursuing a Bachelor of Business Administration degree.

He graduated from James Madison High School on June 23, 1957, with an average of 79.2. While in high school, ALBERT was president of the Weight Lifting Club, a member of the Service League, the Honor Guard, and the Late Squad Guard. According to information received from the above high school, ALBERT had an Intelligence Quotient of 106 (Pinter Intelligence Scale). U

[redacted] 9/12/60

On July 20, 1964, [redacted] Administration Office, Pace College, advised that ALBERT graduated from this college in September, 1962, with a B.A. degree majoring in History. From September, 1963, to January, 1964, he took some evening courses, but obtained no additional degree. U

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D. Marital Status

The Marriage License Records, Alameda County, California, reviewed in June, 1967, reflect that STEWART EDWARD ALBERT was married in Alameda County on September 11, 1966, [redacted]

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[redacted] was observed by a Special Agent of the FBI on the campus of the University of California at Berkeley (UCB) in December, 1966, as she worked at the campus Progressive Labor Party (PLP) literature table. U

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~~SECRET~~
SF 100-56066
LJN/pae

A characterization of the Bay Area
PLP (BAPLP) is contained in the ~~appendix~~ attached hereto.

[REDACTED] By the autumn of 1968, STEWART and [REDACTED]
were no longer living together. STEWART ALBERT is now living
with, and a constant companion of, [REDACTED] who is [REDACTED]
commonly known among her friends as [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] 3/6/69

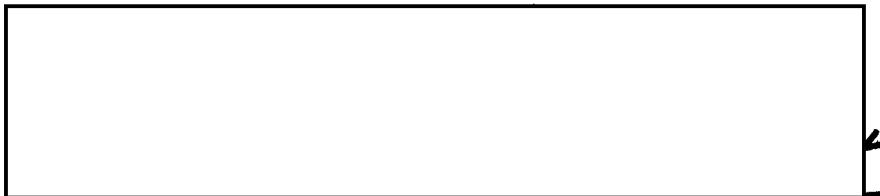
On April 22, 1969, the marriage and divorce records
for Alameda County, California, were checked at Oakland,
California, by IC [REDACTED]. No record was found of a
marriage involving [REDACTED] and STEWART ALBERT, nor was
a record found of a divorce involving STEWART ALBERT and [REDACTED]

The following information regarding [REDACTED]
was obtained from a review of the files of the Immigration
and Naturalization Service (INS), San Francisco, on August 11
30, 1968.

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SF 100-56066
LJN/pae



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A characterization of the RU is contained in the appendix attached hereto.

E. Selective Service Status

Subject registered on December 6, 1957, with Local Board 39, New York City. He has Selective Service No. 50-39-39-748. On September 18, 1963, he was found not qualified for induction on the basis of verified convulsive or pseudo-convulsive disorder. He was classified 1Y as not physically qualified for military service and this is still his present classification.

11/66

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F. Identification Record

On March 21, 1969, a current Identification Record was received from the FBI Identification Division for STEWART EDWARD ALBERT, FBI No. 610 286 F. This record is set forth as follows:

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20537

J. Edgar Hoover
Director.

The following FBI record, NUMBER 610 286 F, is furnished FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY.

CONTRIBUTOR OF FINGERPRINTS	NAME AND NUMBER	ARRESTED OR RECEIVED	CHARGE	DISPOSITION
PD Sacramento Calif	Stewart Edward Albert #S-7483	4-9-66	dist peace & batt	see supplement
PD Berkeley Calif	Stewart Edward Albert #23127	4-12-66	148 PC interf w/officer	6 mos crt prob 60 das susp \$100 F
PD Berkeley Calif	Stewart Edward Albert #23127 1	5-3-66	242 415 & 148 PC (batt dist peace & resist arr)	dism
SO Oakland Calif	Stewart Edward Albert #66/11910	11-30-66	372 PC (pub. nuisance) 602 L PC (tresp) enrt Berkeley	
	Residence: 1930 A Lake St., Berkeley, Calif.			
PD Berkeley Calif	Stewart Edward Albert #23127	1-14-67	166.4 PC (contempt of crt)	
PD Chicago Ill	Stewart E. Albert #213339	8-23-68	disorderly	
SO Oakland Calif	Stewart E. Albert #68-12387	10-24-68	415 594 602 PC (DP mal misch tresp)	\$1650.00 bail
	Residence: 1049 Kieth St., Berkeley, Calif.			

Information shown on this Identification Record represents data furnished FBI by fingerprint contributor. Where final disposition is not shown or further explanation of charge is desired, communicate with agency contributing these fingerprints.

Notations indicated by * are NOT based on fingerprints in FBI files but are listed only as information which tends to being possibly identified with subject of this record.

The following FBI record, NUMBER 610 286 F, is furnished FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY. Information shown on this Identification Record represents data furnished FBI by fingerprint contributors. WHERE FINAL DISPOSITION IS NOT SHOWN OR FURTHER EXPLANATION OF CHARGE IS DESIRED, COMMUNICATE WITH AGENCY CONTRIBUTING THOSE FINGERPRINTS.

CONTRIBUTOR OF FINGERPRINTS	NAME AND NUMBER	ARRESTED OR RECEIVED	CHARGE	DISPOSITION
PD University of Calif Berkeley Calif	Stewart E. Albert #53148	2-21-69	647c PC (obstruction) (warr arr)	

Notations indicated by * are NOT based on fingerprints in FBI files but are listed only as investigative leads as being possibly identical with subject of this record.

John Edgar Hoover
Director

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20537

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J. Edgar Hoover

Director.

The following FBI record, NUMBER 610 286 F , is furnished FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY.

CONTRIBUTOR OF FINGERPRINTS	NAME AND NUMBER	ARRESTED OR RECEIVED	CHARGE	DISPOSITION
	#S-7483 \$100. fine or 20 das Co Jail on chg of 415 PC \$220. fine or 40 das Co Jail & 90 das Co Jail CWWB for 3 years on 5-23-66.on chg of 242 PC.			
SUPPLEMENT				
8a				

Information shown on this Identification Record represents data furnished FBI by fingerprint contributors. Where final disposition is not shown or further explanation of charge is desired, query may be made to the agency contributing those fingerprints.

Negative indications by 3 are NOT based on fingerprints in FBI files but are listed only as info. All negative leads as being possibly identical with subject of this record.

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In regard to the arrest of April 9, 1966, Lieutenant [redacted] Intelligence Unit, Sacramento Police Department, advised on April 18, 1966, that on April 9, 1966, the Subject and an individual named [redacted] were distributing anti-Vietnam literature on the grounds of the State Capitol and offered some to [redacted] a resident of Sacramento. [redacted] told the Subject and [redacted] that he had a son in Vietnam and called [redacted] and [redacted] "yellow bastards." [redacted] then told [redacted] that he was stupid to allow his son to enter the military, at which time [redacted] struck [redacted] in the face with his fist. When ALBERT stepped forward to defend [redacted] struck ALBERT in the face with his wrist. The arrest by the State Police followed immediately.

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[redacted] is a member of PLP
in Berkeley, California.

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[redacted] 4/25/66

On the night of April 12, 1966, a number of PLP members had attended a Vietnam Day Committee (VDC) demonstration in front of the Berkeley City Hall which had been broken up. A police officer stopped the group because he claimed he heard someone shout an obscene word, and he arbitrarily arrested one of the group. The rest of the PLP group demanded to know what right the officer had to arrest someone on mere suspicion. The officer whistled for aid, and fellow officers, apparently believing that their fellow officer was being attacked, began to drag the PLP members off, including STEWART ALBERT and [redacted] and were arrested.

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[redacted] 4/25/66

A characterization of the VDC is contained in the appendix attached hereto.

In connection with the Subject's arrest on November 30, 1966, an article in the December 1, 1966, issue of "The San Francisco Chronicle," daily newspaper, noted that Alameda County Sheriff's Deputies had arrested nine persons on the

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UCB campus during a day-long student demonstration. The article noted that the apparently spontaneous demonstration erupted in the Student Union building in protest over a Navy recruiting table being nanned there by two Navy officers. The demonstrators protested that not only was the military recruiting allowed but that a student and non-student manning a draft information table had been ousted from the Student Union building. The article noted that six persons whom school officials believed responsible for the trouble were arrested including STEWART ALBERT. Three other students were arrested for interferring with officers in connection with these arrests. U

An article in the January 13, 1967, edition of the "Daily Californian" noted that the six non-students who were arrested on November 30, 1966, on the campus at UCB had announced that they are violating an order to comment on their court case to the press. U

The article noted that Berkeley Municipal Court Judge GEORGE BRUNN had imposed a "gag rule" on December 16, 1966, in order that the defendants could receive a fair trial. The six defendants were planning to break the order because they claimed it would deny them a fair trial. U

The January 27, 1967, issue of the "Daily Californian" noted that the Subject and three other defendants have been charged with contempt of court for deliberately vidating a court order forbidding them to discuss their recent trial. U

The "Daily Californian" is a campus newspaper published by the Associated Students of the UCB. U

On August 26, 1968, [redacted] Office of the Clerk of Court, Berkeley-Albany Municipal Court, Berkeley, advised as follows: J

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STEWART ALBERT was one of six persons arrested on the campus of the UCB on November 30, 1966. He was charged with violation of Section 373 and 602L of the Penal Code of the State of California. At a jury trial held in January, U

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1967, he was found guilty of violation of Section 372 Penal Code (maintaining a public nuisance). The jury was unable to decide guilt or innocence on the charge of violation of Section 602L (trespassing). *V*

For conviction of violation of Section 372 ALBERT was sentenced to 60 days in jail with five days suspended and fined \$330.00 with \$10.00 suspended. An appeal of this conviction was filed and the appeal papers were sent to Superior Court for the County of Alameda on January 24, *V* 1967.

On July 24, 1967, the charge of trespass was dismissed at the request of the District Attorney. *V*

On January 14, 1967, a criminal contempt complaint was filed against ALBERT and others for violating an order issued by the Judge who presided over the trial for trespass and maintaining a public nuisance. *V*

The contempt citation was appealed, and remains on appeal. On November 27, 1967, the court continued this matter until thirty days after a decision is rendered by the District Court of Appeals. *V*

On April 22, 1969, [redacted] was recontacted. She advised that the criminal contempt case is still on appeal to the District Court of Appeals. She advised, however, that the Superior Court has upheld ALBERT's conviction of violation of Section 372. This case is docketed for May 9, 1969, at 1:30 p.m., at which time ALBERT is scheduled to appear for execution of the sentence. *V*

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U. S. Commissioner's Docket No. 597, Alexandria, Virginia, contains the following information: *V*

STEWART ALBERT, born December 4, 1939, and furnishing a home address of 13 E. 3rd Street, New York City, was arrested by U. S. Marshals at the mall entrance to the Pentagon at 12:20 a.m. on October 23, 1967. He was charged with "refusing to leave." For this offense ALBERT received a \$25.00 fine, a 15-day suspended jail sentence, and six months probation. *V*

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[redacted] First Precinct,
Chicago Police Department, advised on September 25, 1968, Subject was among a group of individuals carrying a pig at the South-east corner of the Civic Center in Chicago, Illinois, on August 23, 1968. The group was shouting "Pig for President," and "We stand for a garbage platform." They were ordered by police to depart but they continued to shout, not obeying the instructions. Subject was arrested with this group. He was arrested under IR No. 213339, charged with disorderly conduct. U

On December 2, 1968, Sergeant [redacted] Chicago Police Department, advised that ALBERT's case was to be heard in Branch 47, Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois, on October 21, 1968. On that date ALBERT failed to appear. His bond was forfeited, and a warrant issued. Sergeant [redacted] stated that because this offense is a misdemeanor, ALBERT will not be arrested outside the State of Illinois. U

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Officer [redacted] UCB Police Department, has furnished the following background information concerning the events leading up to the arrest of ALBERT on October 24, 1968. U

The Academic Senate at UCB in the past created a Board of Educational Development (BED) to encourage and provide for more student participation in course structuring at UCB. A Center for Participant Education (CPE) was created which offered experimental courses beginning in the Fall Quarter, 1968. Sixteen of these courses were offered for regular credit. One of these sixteen courses was entitled "Dehumanization and Regeneration in the American Social Order." This course was described as "Social Analysis 139X." U

During September, 1968, CPE announced that ten of the scheduled twenty lectures of 139X would be delivered by LEROY ELDRIDGE CLEAVER, who is publicly known as the Minister of Information of the Black Panther Party (BPP), and who has served time in a California penitentiary for conviction of the crime of rape. This announcement raised a great controversy throughout the State of California. As a result, the University of California Regents, at a meeting on September 20, established a rule that guest lecturers (such as CLEAVER in this case) would be limited to one. U

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appearance per quarter in the classroom. U

The Regents' decision angered some of the "activist" students on the UCB campus. In protest of this decision by the Regents, a generally peaceful sit-in was held on the afternoon and evening of October 22, 1968, in Sproul Hall on the UCB campus. This sit-in was spearheaded by student CPE leaders. Between the hours of approximately 10:30 p.m. and midnight, these persons sitting in were arrested and taken from the building. (ALBERT was not present at this sit-in.) U

The next day, the controversy continued on the campus. Demonstrators began short, sporadic occupations of campus buildings. At approximately 3:00 p.m. demonstrators began to converge on Moses Hall, a UCB campus building which houses many offices in the Department of Letters and Science. Demonstrators entered Moses Hall and began to barricade themselves in it. They remained all night, until ejected and arrested at 6:00 a.m. October 24, 1968, by police authorities. During these arrests, the police had to dismantle barricades, and dodge flying objects thrown from within Moses Hall. Three of the arresting officers received minor injuries. One of the 76 persons ejected and arrested was STEWART ALBERT. U

A characterization of the BPP is contained in the appendix attached U hereto.

The records of the Berkeley, California, Police Department reflect that ALBERT was charged with violation of Section 415 Penal Code (disturbing the peace), 602 J (trespass) and 594 (malicious mischief). He made bail of \$1,650 on the same day. U

On April 17, 1969, the records of the Berkeley-Albany Municipal Court (BAMC) regarding this arrest were reviewed by IC [redacted] The following was noted: ALBERT was tried in BAMC by jury, and on February 19, 1969, he was found not guilty of violation of Section 594 Penal Code and guilty of violation of Section 415 Penal Code. b6 b7c U

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The jury was unable to reach an agreement regarding his guilt or innocence on the charge of violation of Section 602J Penal Code. U

On March 13, 1969, ALBERT was sentenced to serve thirty days in the County Jail, and to pay a fine of \$250.00 for his conviction on the charge of disturbing the peace. In lieu of the \$250.00 fine, ALBERT will be allowed to serve one additional day in jail for each \$5.00 of the fine which is not paid. On March 18, 1969, a notice of appeal was filed in ALBERT's behalf. An appeal bond was posted, and ALBERT remains free on this bond. No date has been set for a new trial on the charge of violation of Section 602J Penal Code. U

Regarding the arrest of ALBERT on February 21, 1969, on April 21, 1969, Sergeant [REDACTED] UCB Police Department, furnished the following information: V b6 b7C

On January 22, 1969, a "student strike" was called against the UCB by a group of dissident students. The strike was spearheaded by an organization known as the Third World Liberation Front (TWLF). The TWLF publicly made certain demands of the UCB administration, principally regarding the establishment of a college of ethnic studies at UCB. The strikers vowed not to return to classes until their demands were met. U

Almost immediately the strike action resulted in violence on the campus. Striking students, assisted by non-students, blocked entrances to the campus and prevented, by force, persons from crossing the picket lines. UCB police, assisted by law enforcement officers from other agencies (requested under a mutual aid pact) were used to quell disturbances and restore order on and near the picket lines. V

On many occasions, police were attacked with rocks, cherry bombs, broken glass, and other weapons. Injuries ensued to both strikers and police and considerable property damage was done on the campus. V

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THIRD WORLD LIBERATION FRONT

The Third World Liberation Front (TWLF) is a coalition of non-white student groups, namely Black, Chicano (Mexican-American), Filipino, Chinese, and Japanese. ✓

A member of the TWLF was quoted as saying, "The first world is the capitalist world, the second world is the Communist white world, and the third world is the non-white world composed of people from Asia, Africa, and Latin America. The first two worlds suppress the non-white people whether in or out of their own countries. We do not distinguish on national lines. We do not relate to countries because by and large they do not represent people." ✓

TWLF self-described itself as "It opposed the oppressive enslavement and colonialist system in the United States and it was dedicated to preparing for a prolonged struggle for freedom in Asia, Africa, and Latin America as well as the United States." ✓

TWLF stated its purpose is to initiate discussion and develop programs pertinent to the needs of third world (non-white) students; to aid further in developing politically, economically, and culturally the revolutionary "Third World" consciousness of racist-oppressed people; we recognize the struggles for freedom of non-white peoples around the world as a positive part of our educational processes. ✓

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On January 30, 1969, Sergeant [REDACTED] UCB b6
Police Department, observed ALBERT to be one of those persons b7C
obstructing foot traffic. This matter was later referred to
the District Attorney's Office, and a warrant was issued, charging,
ALBERT with violation of Section 647c of the California Penal
Code (obstructing a public street or walkway). On February 21,
1969, ALBERT was observed on the UCB campus, and the warrant
was executed. *U*

G. Employment

The Subject was employed by the Greenfield Press
as a Clerk, 80 - 4th Avenue, New York City, from July, 1958, *V*
to January, 1963.

He was employed as a Social Investigator Trainee
with the Department of Welfare, New York City, from October
to November, 1963, and from April to September, 1965. *11*

[REDACTED] 9/26/66

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It is believed that ALBERT was employed for an
undetermined length of time in 1967 at a print shop, Berkeley
Graphic Arts, 1705 Grove Street, Berkeley, California. *U*

[REDACTED] another b2
Government agency
which conducts criminal
investigations, on 1/21/69.

Investigation conducted over the past three year period in
the Berkeley area has never developed any information indicating
that ALBERT has ever been regularly employed for any appreciable
period of time. *U*

Since his return to Berkeley after the 1968 Democratic National Convention, ALBERT has been regularly employed as a staff writer for the "Berkeley Barb." A number of stories under his byline appear in virtually every issue of the "Berkeley Barb." It is estimated that ALBERT earns approximately \$25.00 per week in salary from this newspaper. *U*

[REDACTED] 4/21/69

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The "Berkeley Barb" is a tabloid newspaper published each Friday in Berkeley, California, by MAX SCHERR. It describes itself as a member of the Underground Press Syndicate and of the Intergalactic World Brain. A perusal of any issue reveals that it is devoted to reporting on such topics as drug usage, radical student activities, racial strife, and sexual matters.

*cont'd
N.Y.*

The paper is opposed to present leadership and authority in virtually every area of American life, including government, business, labor, education, and religion. Publisher SCHERR was recently arrested at Berkeley for publishing an allegedly obscene photograph in the March 21-27, 1969, issue.

ALBERT was interviewed by Special Agents of the FBI on October 28, 1968. At that time, he stated that he was employed as a writer for the "Berkeley Barb" and other papers of the so-called "underground press."

H. Residence

On July 21, 1964, [redacted]

[redacted] advised that Subject has resided [redacted] at 2148 East 29th Street for practically all of his life. He is the only child of HAROLD and ROSE ALBERT. HAROLD ALBERT is an employee of the City of New York.

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ALBERT is believed to have arrived in the San Francisco Bay Area from New York in approximately October, 1965.

[redacted] 10/65

As of June, 1967, ALBERT resided at 1930A Blake Street, Berkeley, California.

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ALBERT was arrested at the Pentagon building in Virginia on October 23, 1967. He furnished his home address to the arresting

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U. S. Marshals as 13 E. 3rd Street, New York, New York. V

On May 9, 1968, [redacted] advised that ALBERT was at that time residing at 13 East 13th Street, New York City. U

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On October 28, 1968, ALBERT was interviewed by Special Agents of the FBI. At that time he stated that he traveled from New York to Chicago during August of 1968, for the purpose of being in Chicago during the time of the Democratic National Convention. After the convention, ALBERT traveled to Berkeley, California, and established residence. As of October 28, ALBERT resided at 1049 Keith Avenue, Berkeley. V

ALBERT was again contacted at 1049 Keith Avenue by Special Agents of the FBI on December 9, 1968. On January 20, 1969, another such contact was attempted, at which time an occupant of that address stated that ALBERT no longer resided there. U

On January 23, 1969, [redacted] (ALBERT's [redacted]) obtained a telephone in her name at 3286 Kempton Avenue, U

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[redacted] 3/7/69

On March 7, 1969, [redacted] examined a photograph of Subject. She advised that he is one of the persons apparently residing at 3286 Kempton Avenue. U

On March 17, 1969, [redacted] advised that the house at 3286 Kempton Avenue, now appears empty, and that the occupants had apparently moved out during the preceding week. V

During March of 1969, ALBERT moved to 2917 Ashby Avenue, Berkeley, California. He now resides in the house at that address with [redacted] and [redacted]

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[redacted] 4/20/69

[redacted] is publicly known as [redacted] of the Students for a Democratic Society (SDS). (u)

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A characterization of the SDS is contained in the appendix attached hereto.

I. Foreign Travel

On June 4, 1964, IC caused a check of the records of the Passport Office, U. S. Department of State. A record was located which indicated that STEWART ALBERT was issued Passport No. D-015912 on February 1, 1963, at New York. This passport would expire on January 31, 1966, but could be renewed for two more years. On the passport application, ALBERT indicated that he planned to depart from the Port of New York on February 15, 1963, for an eight-month stay abroad for purposes of "study and travel." His proposed itinerary included France, England, Italy, and Spain.

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On January 31, 1969, the files of the Passport Office were reviewed by SE It was determined that Passport No. D-015912 had expired, and that a new passport had not been obtained by ALBERT.

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On July 21, 1964, [redacted]

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[redacted] a neighbor to Subject's parents (and to Subject at that time) advised that ALBERT travelled to Western Europe "last year," and intends to travel to Mexico in the near future. Subject's family furnished the funds for this travel.

The December 27, 1968-January 2, 1969, issue of the "Berkeley Barb" carried an article on page eleven under the byline of STEWART ALBERT. This article is reproduced as follows:

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(Mount Clipping In Space Below)

~~TORONTO MAIL~~

REBELS FIGHTING WINTER COLD BUT IT'S COLDER HERE

By Stew Albert

Toronto is a constipated mountie sitting on a horse in front of a snowed-in government building, and the Beatles' audience sitting silently in the midst of a yellow submarine.

In Toronto the night comes early and even the queers aren't gay.

I arrived here on a vacation to escape the warm sun and friendships of Berkeley. Life is too easy in that Mediterranean city and it is impossible to understand why the rest of America is so fucked up.

Living in Canada is a great way to understand the control system of American subways and universities. This country is so much more uptight than the States and yet so similar that even a sociologist would have little difficulty understanding it.

Toronto is not a street city. It freezes over, and what exists of the hip scene in an area known as Yorkville, collapses into the fragmented existence of rundown prison box housing. Everybody driven into frozen isolation and linearity becomes almost a climatological necessity.

The struggle against the winter is the struggle for life. A small army of rebels is attempting to fight it out by grouping the forces together in an eighteen story building known as Rochdale College.

It is a living and learning co-op where you sleep, eat and take free university type courses. The bread was loaned by establishment sources and if things get a little too freaky they may take control and rent only to hockey players and divinity students. About eight hundred fifty people are trying to make a go of it.

You have to put up about one

hundred dollars a month and take some responsibilities for holding the skyscraper-crash pad together. All kinds of yippie-type hustlers hang around picking up chicks, bumming bread, sitting in on classes and sleeping in the lounge.

The attitude of the hippies in residence to the Lumpen wanderers is one of agonized tolerance. Even a co-op can be a front for "no trespassing" signs and measuring people by how much money their parents give them. If the Rochdale people can relate to the vagrancy, their own internal ice may begin to melt even though it is a ten degree above zero Christmas.

The Rochdale Building is grey and straight but the inside is slowly being colored and curved. The residents must hold off the bankers, the always snooping pigs, and repay the debt, while finding beds for the hustlers to hide in or under. If this happens Rochdale will become a dropout capital for that part of Northern America whose winter sun is too distant to melt anything.

There are thousands of American draft dodgers in Toronto. At least half of them take the respectability trip and desire nothing more than to be good bourgeois citizens of Canada.

For the others, caution is a prominent necessity. The grass is of quality and highly illegal with stiff prison sentences. Or, if you are lucky, deportation.

If you have any romanticized illusions about the Royal Canadian Mounted Pigs, they operate with a Fascist thoroughness that can make the FBI seem superficial. During the 1930's depression there was no great rash of bank robberies by the poor. Sgt. Preston would have had our heroes out-gunned and out-organized.

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SF 100-56066

LJN:ay

J. Status of Health

(~~Classification~~)

The Subject was reportedly treated during 1962-63 for grand mal seizures with the possibility that they might be psychomotor seizures.

[redacted] 11/66

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K. Description of Subject

The following is a composite of physical descriptions of ALBERT, taken from various sources and from observation:

Name	STEWART EDWARD ALBERT
Aliases	None known
Sex	Male
Race	White
Date of birth	12/4/39
Place of birth	New York, New York
Nationality	U. S., by birth
Age appearance	30
Eyes	Blue
Hair	Blond, curly, as of 1969 being worn below ear level, unkempt, gives appearance of a wet mop
Height	5' 9"
Weight	195
Build	Heavy, muscular
Peculiarities	"Brooklyn" accent. Mustache & short beard in upper chin area
FBI No.	610 286 F

Current photographs of ALBERT are available in FBI files.

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SF 100-56066

LJN:ay

II. ACTIVITIES

A. Bay Area Progressive Labor Party (BAPLP)

The "Berkeley Barb" for January 31-February 7, 1969, contained an article on page nine entitled "I Was a Male Cracker" under the byline "Stew Albert." U

The topic of the article is male chauvinism. The first sentence of the second paragraph of the story is: "I first heard the term male chauvinism when I was in the Progressive Labor Party." U

A demonstration was held in San Francisco, California, on March 26, 1966, at the Civic Center Plaza, in connection with a protest concerning U. S. involvement in the war in Vietnam. Among those present was STEWART ALBERT, who tended a table at which PLP literature was sold. During the demonstration, ALBERT attempted to get some other PLP members to challenge members of the American Nazi Party, who were harrassing the demonstrators. ALBERT also became involved in an argument with another individual and was overheard to state that the PLP was opposed to the Communist Party (CP) and that the CP were not revolutionists, and the PLP is the only revolutionary party. U

[redacted] 3/28/66

On April 2 and 3, 1966, the Subject attended a two day convention sponsored by the Pacific Northwest Regional Conference on Vietnam. The Subject and [redacted] represented the BAPLP at this convention.

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[redacted] 4/13/66

An article in the April 8, 1966, issue of the "Berkeley Barb," noted that STEW ALBERT met Governor BROWN of California, as the Governor was strolling on the UC Campus on a recent day. The article noted that ALBERT introduced himself to [redacted] and shook hands with him and said "I'm a Communist, PLP." The article noted that the Governor responded, "I've U

REDACTED

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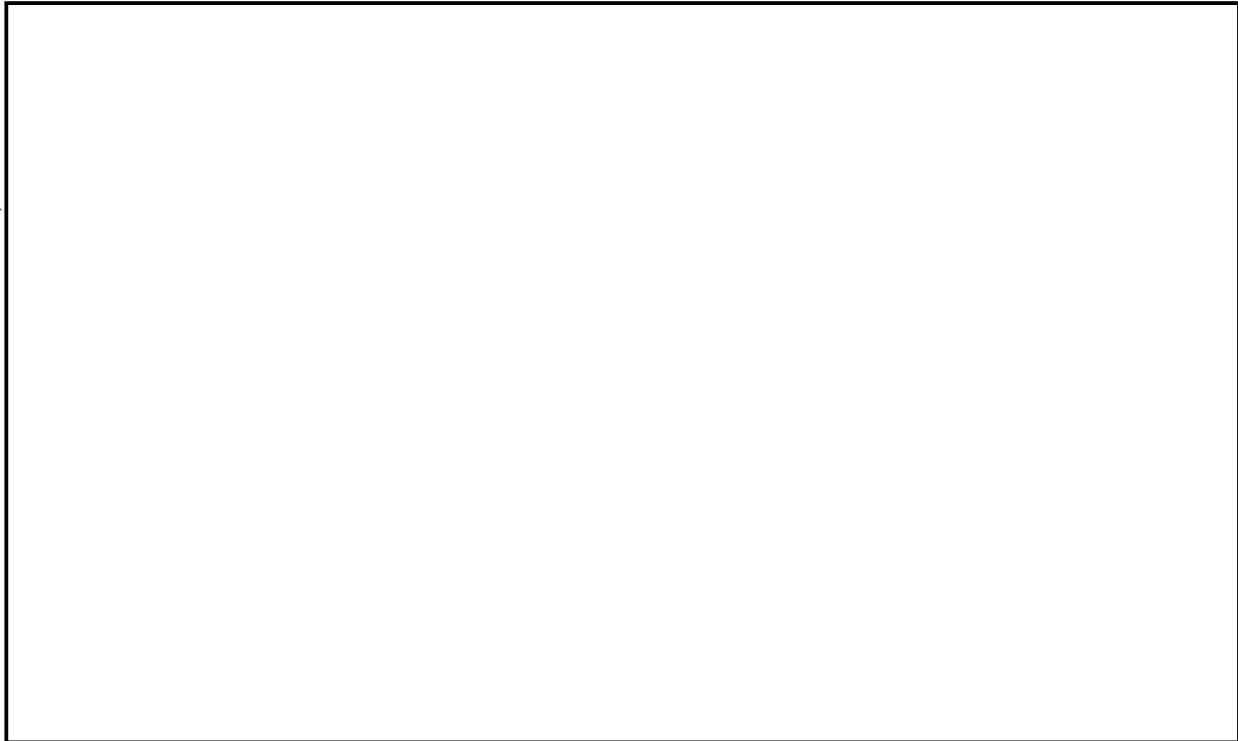
LJN:ay

heard about you--you're the Chinese Communist aren't you?"
ALBERT replied, "No, he was an American" and asked BROWN
if he would like a copy of PL Magazine. The Governor said
he didn't have any change and ALBERT handed him a copy of
PL Magazine and told him to pay him the next time he saw him.

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SF 100-56066

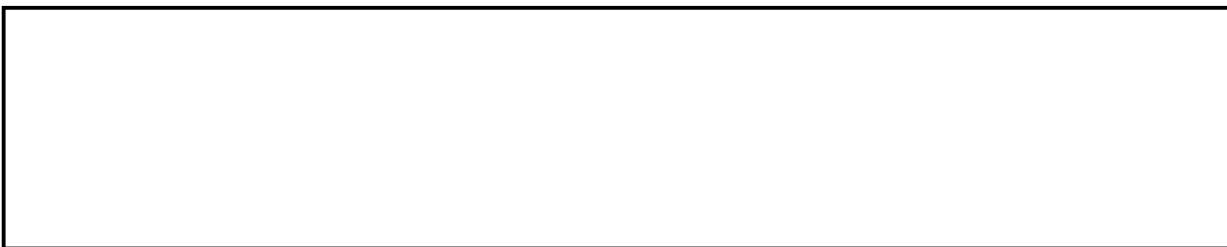
LJN:ay



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Special Agents of the FBI observed the Subject among a group of PLP members departing from the above-described meeting at [redacted]

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A throwaway leaflet was distributed in Berkeley, California, during May, 1966, advertising a memorial meeting to protest the murder of LEO BERNARD, a member of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) in New York, which was to be held on the [redacted]

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SF 100-56066
LJN:ay

UCB Campus on May 24, 1966. Listed among the speakers was STEWART ALBERT of the PLP

Characterization of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP), San Francisco Division, and the Bay Area Young Socialist Alliance (BAYSA) are contained in the Appendix attached hereto.

On May 24, 1966 the Subject attended an open meeting sponsored by the Bay area YSA and the SWP at UCB. The purpose of this meeting was a memorial protest in behalf of three individuals who had been shot in Detroit. The Subject, who represented the PLP at this meeting, was one of those who spoke and he spoke of the different atmosphere affecting the "Left" in Berkeley and New York City. He noted that he had recently been arrested for demonstrating in Sacramento and urged all left-wing organizations to work together to help each other in the event of arrests during demonstration, etc.

[redacted] 5/27/66
[redacted] 6/2/66

STEWART ALBERT was in contact with [redacted] the West Coast Organizer of the PLP, on September 1, 1966, concerning some questions he had about PLP. On September 6, 1966 [redacted] reported to PLP [redacted] that ALBERT had quit the PLP.

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[redacted] 8/31-9/6/66

In September of 1966 a former member of the SWP from Seattle was in contact with the Subject and noted that when the Subject had attended the Pacific Northwest Regional Conference Against the War in Vietnam, the Subject had expressed the suspicion that the political position of the PLP as expressed at this conference was a turn to the right from PLP policy and was oriented toward reformism in the Democratic Party.

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This individual pointed out that ALBERT's suspicions had been confirmed in that the PLP had, particularly in the area of Seattle, reverted to the old Communist Party line to establish a political alliance between the Communists, liberal pacifists and the Democratic Party. This individual noted that he had recently heard that ALBERT had dropped from the PLP.

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B. Students For a Democratic Society (SDS)

An article in the November 13, 1966 issue of the "San Francisco Examiner" noted that the Subject was one of three individuals organizing a protest demonstration at the appearance of IGOR ROGOCHEV, First Secretary of the International Relations Division of the Soviet Embassy. ROGOCHEV was scheduled to speak at the University of California, Berkeley, on the effects of cultural exchange programs on the international scene. The Subject was quoted in the newspaper article as saying that Russia's apparent willingness to enter into new cooperative agreements with the U. S. at this time is a betrayal of the North Vietnam government and for this reason a demonstration was being organized against ROGOCHEV.

The "Daily Californian" issue of November 15, 1966 noted that members of the SDS had picketed IGOR ROGOCHEV at UCB and that they in turn were picketed by other members of SDS, who claimed that STEWART ALBERT and his group represented only a minority within the SDS.

The article noted that the group picketing ROGOCHEV called itself the Foreign Affairs Committee of SDS, but an official statement of the SDS Steering Committee noted that the picketing was in no way approved or sponsored by the SDS.

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The article noted that ALBERT, a non-student interrupted ROGOCHEW's speech several times to read from a leaflet distributed by the Foreign Affairs Committee. U

The "San Francisco Examiner" is a daily newspaper of general circulation published in San Francisco, California. U

The Volume 1, Number 1, issue of "Onan," an internal bulletin of the SDS at Berkeley, California, was distributed on the UCB Campus on November 22, 1966. This issue contained an article captioned "New Left Militarism or Old Left Remnants" and criticized the so-called "Foreign Affairs Committee" of SDS composed of STEWART ALBERT and some members of PLP. The article noted that this committee reflected and perpetrated the language and logic of militarism that dominates the United States, the Soviet Union, and China. U

The article noted that the questions that the "Foreign Affairs Committee" asked the Soviet representative reflected the kind of militaristic thinking that SDS as radicals are attempting to change. U

On December 28, 1966 the Subject attended an anti-draft session of a conference held by the SDS in Berkeley, California. The purpose of this session was to decide upon SDS position on the draft and discussion was held on the proposals of the anti-draft committee of the conference. U

[redacted] on 1/12/67

C. Vietnam Day Committee (VDC)

On January 3, 1966, [redacted]

[redacted] advised that STEWART ALBERT temporarily resided at 618 63rd Street, Oakland, California with [redacted] who was active as a tutor in the Negro section of Oakland in a project sponsored by a Methodist church in Oakland. ALBERT informed [redacted] that he had come to Oakland, California from New York City in the latter part of 1965, and that his main activities are in connection with the VDC, and his objective is to take over the VDC activities in Berkeley. U

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On December 9, 1965, the VDC held a noon rally at the UC campus, and the Subject worked at the VDC table, ✓ selling literature.

[redacted] on 12/20/65

In January, 1966, the Subject contacted [redacted] concerning the status of the VDC in Berkeley. He said that he has become part of the leadership of VDC and that they are in the process of discussing the future of VDC, and there are some indications that it may go out of existence. ✓

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[redacted] on 1/9/66

D. National Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam (NMC)

The NMC was originated at a conference in Cleveland, Ohio, in November, 1966, for the specific purpose of holding massive anti-war demonstrations in New York City and in San Francisco on April 15, 1967. The organization was first titled as the Spring Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam (SMC). Its first Chairman was the noted late pacifist A.J.MUSTE. The founding convention urged all persons interested in the anti-war movement to converge on either San Francisco or New York City on April 15, 1967, to participate in mass marches and rallies protesting United States intervention in Vietnam. East Coast and West Coast headquarters for the SMC were established in New York and San Francisco. The above demonstrations were held. The SMC, however, remained active. Eventually it evolved into the NMC. ✓

On August 6, 1967, a West Coast conference of the NMC was held in San Francisco, California. STEWART ALBERT was present at this conference. Among the items discussed was a "Peace Torch Marathon." The Peace Torch Marathon was a plan whereby a torch first lighted in Japan (the only ✓

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nation which has undergone atomic attack) would be transported to the United States by air and then carried by vehicle or runners from the West Coast to Washington, D.C. STEWART ALBERT had been one of the approximately six persons planning the Peace Torch Marathon. It now developed, however, that other members of the Marathon planning staff wished to exclude ALBERT and three other persons from the planning staff. After much debate ALBERT was excluded from this staff. U

[redacted] on 8/7/67

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[redacted] has previously advised that ALBERT's exclusion from the Peach Torch Marathon Planning Committee was the result of a fight for control of this committee within the SMC. The battleline was generally drawn between Communist Party (CP) elements and their friends on the one hand and elements of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) on the other hand. The CP people gained control of the Peace Torch planning and then excluded the non-CP members and adherents from the committee. U

On September 16, 1967, the Administrative Committee of the NMC, held a meeting at Academy Hall, New York City. According to the minutes of this meeting, STEWART ALBERT was among those present. The entire meeting was devoted to planning for the October 21-22 action at the Pentagon in Virginia. The plan for October 21 is generally to march to the Pentagon with as many people as possible from staging areas in Washington, D.C. At the Pentagon a rally with noted speakers would be held. Later civil disobedience would ensue. This would take the form of blocking the entrances to the Pentagon on all five sides, thereby preventing people from entering the Pentagon to work. X U

[redacted] on 9/21/67

As of September 21, 1967, STEWART ALBERT is on the NMC staff at its headquarters, 857 Broadway, New York City. ALBERT's duties are that of editor of "The Mobilizer." U b2
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[redacted] on 9/21/67

(Previously set forth in this report is the fact that ALBERT was arrested at the Pentagon on October 23, 1967. This arrest arose from the demonstration described above.) U

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The October 20, 1967, edition of the "New York Times" carried an article entitled, "Leaders of SANE Split on Leftists." The article began as follows:

"The National Committee for a SANE Nuclear Policy is split by a dispute over whether to cooperate with extreme left-wing groups in its campaign against the war in Vietnam."

The article went on to state that certain members of SANE were concerned with the cooperation that some SANE leaders had been giving to the NMC. Particularly disturbing to some SANE members was the fact that Dr. BENJAMIN SPOCK is a Board member of SANE and at the same time is a co-chairman of the NMC. Near the end of the article the following paragraph appeared:

"The officers of the Mobilization (NMC) have never disguised the fact that several prominent communists were on the Administrative Committee. Among those who have publicly identified themselves as such are the following: STEWART EDWARD ALBERT, Progressive Labor Party ..."

"The "New York Times" is a daily newspaper of general circulation published in New York City.

E. Youth International Party (YIP)

In March, 1968, a leaflet appeared in New York City, which announced the formation of the Youth International Party (YIP). The leaflet stated that a group of 25 artists, writers, and musicians have agreed to participate in the founding of this party. The leaflet stated that YIP will stage a massive youth festival in Chicago during the time of the Democratic National Convention. The leaflet urged people to join YIP in Chicago for a festival of youth, music and theatre. The leaflet did not announce any plans for YIP other than the Chicago activity. One of the persons listed as an original founder of YIP was "STU ALBERT."

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(ALBERT's subsequent activity in Chicago
during the 1968 Democratic National Convention
are mentioned elsewhere in this report.)

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The October 5, 1968 edition of "The Black Panther" carried a statement from the YIP pertaining to proposed activity for election day, November 5, 1968. This statement is set forth as follows:

Come into the streets on Nov. 5, election day. Vote with your feet. Rise up and abandon the creeping meatball! Demand the bars be open. Make music and dance at every red light. A festival of life in the streets and parks throughout the world. The American election represents death, and we are alive.

Come all you rebels, youth spirits, rock minstrels, bomb throwers, bank robbers, peacock freaks, toe worshippers, poets, street folk, liberated women, professors and body snatchers: it is election day and we are everywhere.

Don't vote in a jackass-elephant-cracker circus. Let's vote for ourselves. Me for President. We are the revolution. We will strike and boycott the election and create our own reality.

Can you dig it: in every metropolis and hamlet of America boycotts, strikes, sit-ins, pickets, lie-ins, pray-ins, feel-ins, piss-ins at the polling places.

Nobody goes to work. Nobody goes to school. Nobody votes. Everyone becomes a life actor of the street doing his thing, making the revolution by freeing himself and f----g up the system.

Ministers dragged away from polling places. Free chicken and ice cream in the streets. Thousands of kazoos, drums, tambourines, triangles, pots and pans, trumpets, street fairs, firecrackers - a symphony of life on a day of death. LSD in the drinking water.

Let's parade in the thousands to the places where the votes are counted and let murderous racists feel our power.

Force the National Guard to protect every polling place in the country. Brush your teeth in the streets. Organize a sack race. Join the rifle

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club of your choice. Freak out the pigs with exhibitions of snake dancing and karate at the nearest pig pen.

Release a Black Panther in the Justice Department. Hold motorcycles races a hundred yards from the polling places. Fly an American flag out of every house so confused voters can't find the polling places. Wear costumes. Take a burning draft card to Spiro Agnew.

Stall for hours in the polling places trying to decide between Nixon and Humphrey and Wallace. Take your clothes off. Put wall posters up all over the city. Hold block parties. Release hundreds of greased pigs in pig uniforms downtown.

Check it out in Europe and throughout the world thousands of students will march on the USA embassies demanding to vote in the election cause Uncle Pig controls the world. No domination without representation.

Let's make 2-300 Chicago's on election day.

On election day let's pay tribute to rioters, anarchists, Commies, runaways, draft dodgers, acid freaks, snipers, beatniks, deserters, Chinese spies. Let's exorcise all politicians, generals, publishers, businessmen, Popes, American Legion, AMA, FBI, narcos, informers.

And then on Inauguration Day Jan. 20 we will bring our revolutionary theater to Washington to inaugurate Pegasus, our pig, the only honest candidate, and turn the White House into a crash pad. They will have to put Nixon's hand on the bible in a glass cage.

Begin now: resist oppression as you feel it. Organize and begin the word of mouth communication that is the basis of all conspiracies. Coordinate information and ideas by writing to Youth International Party, c/o Eldridge Cleaver, Ramparts Magazine, 495 Beach St., San Francisco, California, 94133.

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Every man a revolution! Every small group a revolutionary center! We will be together on election day. Yippie!!!

Stewart E. Albert
Abby Hoffman
Jerry Rubin

[redacted] identified JERRY RUBIN as a member of SDS in 1966.

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[redacted] advised that JERRY RUBIN attended the 18th National Convention of the Communist Party, USA, in 1966 in New York City. RUBIN has been publicly identified as a founding member of YIP.

Abbott Hoffman
ABBOTT HOFFMAN has been publicly identified as a founding member of YIP. HOFFMAN was arrested in Washington, D.C. in October, 1968, for appearing at a hearing held by the House Committee on Un-American Activities wearing a shirt made from an American flag.

On November 1, 1968, a pre-election rally was held in the John F. Kennedy Community Theatre in Berkeley. This rally was jointly sponsored by the BPP and YIP. STEWART ALBERT acted as master of ceremonies.

Light shows were displayed, rock and roll bands and topless dancers performed. YIP buttons were sold, and contributions were solicited for various causes.

Jerry Rubin and Eldridge Cleaver
JERRY RUBIN and ELDRIDGE CLEAVER both spoke at the rally. RUBIN appeared to be under the influence of drugs and CLEAVER stated that he himself was "stoned" (under the influence of drugs). The YIP Presidential candidate, Pegasus the pig, was present in the shopping cart.

The speeches were generally of a sarcastic nature,

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intended by the speakers to be funny. For example, RUBIN stated that he was addressing his remarks primarily to the 7 year olds, as he had lost faith in the revolutionary ardor of those older than 7.

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[redacted] 11/2/68

On November 8, 1968, the BPP held a rally in the Civic Center Plaza, San Francisco, California. The rally was held during the approximately time period 12:30-1:25 PM. Approximately 200 persons attended the rally.

[redacted] opened the rally, announcing that the purpose of the rally was to show support for [redacted] ELDRIDGE CLEAVER. (ELDRIDGE CLEAVER at that time was under order to be returned to prison on November 27, 1968, for parole violation.)

One of the speakers at the rally was STEWART ALBERT, who was introduced by [redacted] as the second in command of the YIP.

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ALBERT's remarks were overheard by a Special Agent of the FBI. ALBERT expressed support for ELDRIDGE CLEAVER and the BPP.

[redacted]
[redacted] of Women
of the BPP.

F. Activities in Opposition to the Selective Service System

On June 29, 1967, a demonstration was held at the U.S. Army Induction Center, 1515 Clay Street, Oakland, California. Pickets carried such signs as "Hell no, we won't go", "U.S. Get Out of Vietnam", "JOHNSON's War on Poverty--the Rich Get Richer and the Poor Get Shot." At 7:30 AM, the Oakland Police Department arrested 20 persons for blocking the entrance to the Induction Center.

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A Special Agent of the FBI noted that one of the persons present and participating in this demonstration was STEWART ALBERT.

[Redacted]
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On January 10, 1968, a rally to announce a "Stop the Draft Week" was held on the steps of Sproul Hall on the UCB campus. It was announced that Stop the Draft Week would be held during the period February 26 through March 1, 1968. The first speaker at this rally identified himself as STEWART ALBERT. He was observed by Special Agents of the FBI as he spoke about plans for Stop the Draft Week.

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One of the demonstrations during STDW was held on April 23, 1968, at the U.S. Army Induction Center, 1515 Clay Street, Oakland. By 7:00 AM, it was estimated that approximately 1,000 demonstrators were in the immediate vicinity of the Induction Center. During confrontations between the police and demonstrators a small number of arrests were made. STEWART ALBERT was observed by Special

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Agents of the FBI as he participated in this demonstration. U

In the April 22, 1968, edition of "The Daily Californian", there appeared a story on page one concerning STDW activities. The article identified STEWART ALBERT as a member of the STDW steering committee. U

G. Other Activities

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A characterization of the SCTC is contained in the appendix attached U hereto.

In the latter part of October, 1965, STEWART ALBERT, who had recently arrived in the San Francisco Bay area, contacted [redacted] and West Coast Organizer for PLP, concerning work on a Free University for the Bay Area. ALBERT indicated that he had been in the May 2 Movement (M2M) in New York, and [redacted] contacted officials of the M2M in New York concerning the background of ALBERT. [redacted] of the M2M assured [redacted] that ALBERT was "OK", but that caution should be used in dealing with him. U

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A characterization of the M2M is contained in the appendix attached U hereto.

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An article in the "San Francisco Examiner", issue of February 27, 1966, contained interviews of various members of the "new left" as to why they regard the "Great Society" with such contempt. Among those interviewed was STEWART ALBERT, age 23, described as the Co-Coordinator of the Free University of Berkeley. ALBERT said he came to Berkeley from New York City, where he was a case worker in the Welfare Department. He said that after experiencing class hostility to the poor in the Welfare Department, he quit and came to the Bay Area.

A brochure issued by the Free University of Berkeley, listed the courses offered for the first session, starting in February, 1966. STEWART ALBERT, described as a graduate student and activist in VDC, was listed as the instructor in a course on "Revolutionary Thought and Action". This course was described as a seminar to discuss the different avenues to revolutionary change and to study modern revolutionary thought and action. Marxist, personalist, pacifist, and psychedelic perspectives will be considered. Some themes and questions include the relationship of revolution to brutalization, non-violent action and the overthrow of the reactionary political systems; the necessity of a disciplined party and of post-revolutionary dictatorship. Lenin, Mao, Camus, Guevara, Woodcock, Watts, Dostoyevsky.

On February 21, 1966, the Subject taught a class at the Free University of Berkeley and used as a text the book "State and Revolution" by V. I. LENIN and also the "Russian Revolution" by MOREHEAD. In the class ALBERT attempted to give his own views on the STALIN-TROTSKY conflict.

[redacted]

3/4/66

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On January 31, 1966, the Subject was observed by a Special Agent of the FBI in a demonstration of a group of individuals numbering approximately 200, who marched from the campus of UCB to the office of Congressman JEFFERY COHELAN in Oakland, California, to demonstrate against U.S. involvement in the war in Vietnam. The spokesman for the group said the purpose of the demonstration was to urge COHELAN to introduce a bill in Congress to impeach President JOHNSON.

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On March 26, 1966, the Subject participated in an anti-war demonstration held at Civic Center, San Francisco. ✓

[redacted] 3/28/66

On August 6, 1966, the Subject participated in demonstration in San Francisco protesting U.S. position on the war in Vietnam. ✓

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[redacted] 8/12/66

On September 28, 1966, a demonstration by residents of the Bayview and Hunters Point areas of San Francisco took place, triggered by the shooting of a 16 year old Negro youth the previous day by a San Francisco Police officer. ✓

On September 29, 1966, a protest demonstration of some 20 persons took place at City Hall in San Francisco. A leaflet distributed at the demonstration noted that it was sponsored by the Berkeley campus SDS and protested discrimination against the black people and demanded that the police officer involved in the shooting be tried for murder and that the mayor and governor be denounced for using troops to quell a riot provoked by conditions for which they were responsible. Among those observed present by a Special Agent of the FBI was STEWART ALBERT. ✓

An article in the "Daily Californian", issue of January 20, 1967, noted that some 3,000 students marched in protest at the UC against proposed tuition charged at the UC. At this demonstration STEWART ALBERT, who was awaiting trial for an arrest on November 30, 1966, talked to the audience about this issue. ✓

On December 13, 1968, a so-called "conference on revolution" was held on the campus of California State College at Long Beach. This conference was sponsored by the New University Conference, formerly known as the Faculty Peace Committee. ✓

One of the events in this conference was a panel discussion entitled "Cultural/Political Revolution". This ✓

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panel discussion was held at 3:00 PM in the Little Theatre on the campus. The moderator for the meeting was [redacted]. He introduced the three members of the panel - [redacted] and STEWART ALBERT.

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ALBERT was the first of the three to address the audience. He stated that he was one of the leaders of YIP. He answered many questions from the audience. During the question and answer session, ALBERT made remarks paraphrased as follows:

He believes in the teachings of Chairman MAO Tse-tung and advocated the reading of MAO's writings. ✓

JOHN DILLINGER was one of ALBERT's idols, because "the pigs" were afraid of him, and therefore shot him in the back. ✓

ALBERT called Governor REAGAN of California a "sub-human pig" and also termed President Elect NIXON a pig. He used other obscenities in describing these men. ✓

ALBERT stated that he is not a pacifist, and that violence is necessary to create a situation that will eliminate violence. ✓

ALBERT stated that he has a 30.06 rifle and a shotgun and is learning to shoot. He said people must learn how to shoot in order to protect themselves from the "pigs". ✓

[redacted] 2/11/69

[redacted] publicly identified himself at this meeting as the [redacted] for the Southern California District, Communist Party. ✓

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[redacted] is a current active member of the Oakland-Berkeley Branch of the SWP and a member of the National Committee of the SWP. ✓

[redacted] 12/26/68

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On January 17, 1969, the Board of Regents of the UC held their monthly meeting in Berkeley. Governor REAGAN is a Regent, and was present at this meeting. A Special Agent of the FBI observed, as about 500 demonstrators picketed the building in which the Regents were meeting. Protestors carried various signs, relating to a number of causes, particularly the establishment of a College of Ethnic Studies on the UCB campus. As Governor REAGAN left the meeting, eggs were thrown at his car. STEWART ALBERT was observed present and participating in this demonstration. U

H. Activity in Connection with the 1968 Democratic National Convention, Chicago, Illinois, August, 1968

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date October 24, 1968

[redacted] was interviewed concerning his activities during the period immediately preceding and during the Democratic National Convention (DNC), Chicago. The interview was specifically concerned with any knowledge he may have concerning the activities of STEWART EDWARD ALBERT.

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[redacted] advised that STEWART ALBERT was commonly called "STU" and was generally with or close to JERRY RUBIN. He stated that ALBERT appeared to highly regarded and highly trusted by RUBIN.

[redacted] stated that he did not recall when he first met ALBERT inasmuch as he was not familiar, prior to this assignment, with any of the individuals who participated in the DNC demonstrations.

[redacted] stated that possibly on Sunday, August 25, 1968, though he is not positive of this date, he recalls that a group of individuals, including himself and ALBERT, were attempting to bring a sound truck into Lincoln Park from the North end when they noticed an arrest taking place west of the sidewalk which divides this park and consequently everyone started running toward the arrest scene. He stated that some of the people in the rear of this group began throwing various items at the arresting officers over the heads of those in front of this group and when they came within approximately 30 yards of the arrest scene ALBERT was hit with an object which cut his head and caused it to bleed. He stated that ALBERT immediately hollered "police brutality" and subsequently told everyone that he had been clubbed by "pigs", meaning police officers.

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[redacted] stated that ALBERT required medical treatment as a result of this incident whereupon several stitches were needed to close the wound. He stated that this was the only time to his knowledge that ALBERT received any injury whatsoever.

On Tuesday, August 27, 1968, after a pray-in in Lincoln Park, ALBERT and others started throwing bottles, bricks, boards, and bags of liquids at a police car which was slowly

On 10/22/68 at Chicago, IllinoisFile # CG 176-9

by SA [redacted] / day

Date dictated 10/24/68b6
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CG 176-9

moving toward other policemen.. He stated the police car was hit numerous times and the crowd began yelling, "Kill the pigs." According to [redacted] ALBERT was one of the most vicious, if not the most vicious, of this group.

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[redacted] stated that as the police attempted to clear the park the crowd would back up about 20 yards, stop, and start throwing various objects at the police while continuing to yell, "Kill the pigs." He stated that ALBERT shouted this phrase as loud as anyone. He stated this continued until almost everyone was out of the park.

He said that the group he was with upon leaving the park, which group included ALBERT, proceeded west on Armitage Avenue until they reached the intersection of Cleveland, where the group including ALBERT started throwing objects at a Chicago city bus. He stated that the group eventually arrived at a house, located one block west of Cleveland on Armitage, where one or more members of the group allegedly was staying and sat on the porch where they watched the police who had subsequently arrived, evidently in response to the attack on the bus, to clear the streets.

[redacted] stated that on August 28, 1968, he was in Grant Park with a group which included STU ALBERT and just after the police moved in to arrest individuals who had attempted to lower the American flag and put up a red flag a melee broke out. He stated that ALBERT and others were yelling, "Kill the pigs," as the police moved in. He advised that a crowd of approximately 4,000 persons began throwing anything they could grasp at the police and during this time ALBERT yelled at [redacted] wanting him to help him break up a bench to throw at the "pigs".

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[redacted] stated that during this melee a marked Chicago Police car became surrounded by the crowd which was attempting to overturn the vehicle. He stated that ALBERT and others were shouting, "Kill the pigs," while attempting to turn this vehicle over. He stated the vehicle accelerated knocking people aside and sped away. He advised that after the vehicle was free of the crowd, ALBERT stated, "Here we have about 5,000 people and we can't even kill two pigs."

[redacted] stated that at one point in this melee ALBERT became so enraged that he picked up, as he recalls, a long piece of wood and actually charged at the police whereupon RUBIN ordered [redacted] to catch ALBERT and bring him back as he was too important to be arrested. [redacted] stated [redacted] ran after ALBERT, knocked the wood from his hand, physically picked him up and carried him back to RUBIN. U

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He stated that after this melee, he, ALBERT, and others went to find a live pig which subsequently resulted in [redacted] U

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[redacted] assigned to the First District, Chicago Police Department, furnished ✓ the following information on September 25, 1968:

While patrolling his beat on August 23, 1968, he noticed that a large crowd began to gather at the Civic Center at about 10:00 AM.

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Also at this time he noted that a group of individuals who appeared to be "yippie" types were proceeding from the vicinity of an illegally parked Willys station wagon. One of these individuals was carrying a pig.

[redacted] and walked toward the "yippie" group. He overheard these individuals yelling "Pig for President" and "We stand for a garbage platform". He also heard other individuals in the crowd, who appeared to be only observers, make statements which indicated the "yippie" individuals were not safe in the crowd.

[redacted] gave instructions to the "yippie" individuals to depart however they continued their yelling and did not obey his instructions.

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[redacted] then placed seven of these individuals who appeared to be involved in the "pig" incident, under arrest. These seven individuals were transported to the Chicago Police Department Central Detention, 1121 South State Street, where [redacted] completed the arrest slips on all seven.

[redacted] advised STEWART ALBERT was among the individuals arrested in connection with this incident.

ALBERT was interviewed at his residence in Berkeley on October 28, 1968, by Special Agents of the FBI. This interview was in connection with ALBERT's activities in Chicago during the 1968 Democratic National Convention. A portion of the results of that interview are set forth as follows:

ALBERT advised that he had traveled from New York ✓

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to Chicago in August, 1968, for the purpose of participating in a demonstration to protest what he and the "Yippies" considered to be the nomination of a candidate at the Democratic National Convention who would carry on policies of the present administration, specifically that dealing with the Vietnam War.

He stated that he had not entered into any plan to disrupt the Democratic National Convention in Chicago, primarily because he felt that it could not be done with the great number of police and National Guard which he knew would be present to discourage such a thing. He said that inasmuch as the ideological hero of the "Yippies" is GROUCHO MARX of Marx Brothers fame instead of KARL MARX, it was his idea to stage a spectacular demonstration based on the theme of "A Night at the Opera", a Marx Brothers production.

ALBERT said he had no personal part in any riot or violence and could furnish no information in that regard. He said that although he had been struck by someone whom he assumed was a policeman, he did not attempt to strike back and did not throw any objects. According to ALBERT, his arrest by the Chicago police came about when he and several others were carrying a live pig into the demonstration.

ALBERT reiterated that at no time in New York prior to his departure for Chicago, or in Chicago prior to or during the Democratic National Convention, did he plan or advocate riot, violence or disruption of the Democratic National Convention.

I. Writings by the Subject

The following articles, on various topics, are among those which have appeared in the "Berkeley Barb" under Subject's byline. These articles are reproduced on following pages.

<u>Title</u>	<u>Date of "Berkeley Barb"</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
"The Fog is Red"	8/30-9/5/68	3

13

SF 100-56066

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<u>Title</u>	<u>Date of "Berkeley Barb"</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
"Chicago Perspective"	9/6-9/12/68	9
"For Babbit's Ass"	11/22-29/68	2
"Panthers, Yippies, Shoot up Oakland Hills"	11/29-12/5/68	11
"The Finger"	12/5-12/68	7
"The Man the Pigs Couldn't Pen"	12/13-19/68	9
"Merry Jerry Bugged"	12/20-26/68	9
"Bum Trip"	1/10-16/69	2
"The Dream is Dead"	1/24-30/69	5
"Yawn's Early Light"	2/7-13/69	7
"Why It Has to Happen"	3/14-21/69	9
Untitled, regarding "Pretty Boy" Floyd	3/21-27/69	7
"Merry Jerry Very"	3/28-4/3/69	8
"Conspiracy Hatched"	4/11-17/69	9

(No author is listed for the following article)

"Meet the New Sheriff, Boys"	2/28-3/6/69	14
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August 30 - September 5 "Berkeley Barb", page 3
"THE FOG IS RED"

by Stu Albert

CHICAGO (3 AM Thurs Aug. 22, by phone) - Chicago tonite reeks of teargas. It is an ugly gasping fog and it is being inhaled by the entire City.

There is rioting in the streets.

Shop windows are being shattered. Fires are being started. The major sections of midtown Chicago have been in the mobile hands of the new revolutionary people of the street.

The National Guard has been called up and Mayor Daley's Chicago pig force are running amuck.

The Yippies have asked for UN observers to be sent to Chicago to investigate this latest trampling upon human rights.

I have spent most of my time in Lincoln Park and in the streets. The park is seven miles from the Amphitheater where the Democrats curse and tear at each others throats.

The park was supposed to be where the Yippies would hold their

Festival of Life, rejoicing and making love. Now, because Mayor Daley denied us a permit to sleep in the park, Yippie nights are spent in the streets taking on the cops on a block-to-block basis.

The human composition of Lincoln Park during the day is the "what's happening" of the revolution.

There are the usual middle-class dropouts, but they have been joined by the working class dropouts of the motorcycle gangs, by the black and Puerto Rican dropouts from the Mother country.

They have been joined by the press (who have had their asses beaten like the rest of us) and by Catholic priests (who have been teargassed like the rest of us).

They have been joined by striking black bus drivers wearing Free Huey buttons and by those soldiers at Ft. Hood who would not come to Chicago to beat and kill their brothers.

On Tuesday in the park there was a huge wooden cross, NLF flags, red flags, black flags, Yippie flags. The tear gas drove this symbolic diversity into the streets and into revolutionary brotherhood.

If Daley and the Democrats had been smart, they would have given the park to the Yippies and allowed a march to the Amphitheater. But the triumphant mood in the back-rooms of hack politics is fascism.

They denied us everything and in doing that they pulled us together. Maybe they thought we'd fold up and go home. I guess they had the same opinion of long-hairs as some of the left wing groupings in Berkeley.

Perhpas Daley had the image of the apolitical love-generation hippy who offered America a flower and sixty minutes of cuteness on a TV special.

But we've all been beaten on the heads a little too much. We decided to stay and fight, and when we did we were joined by the others who have been beaten on the head too much. The forces were joined, and the battle began.

The motorcycle gangs were dubious of this kind of alliance at first, dubious of the willingness of the children of the suburbs to fight cops; but when the point was proved the new brotherhood was formed. They came to fight for the park in the streets.

We were told that the Blackstone Rangers (an organization of black streetfighters -- ed.) were being paid off by the Mayor to drive us out of town. But I stood next to a Ranger speaking from a microphone in the park, and he said that in this battle there were no separations and that the thing to do was to make a revolution.

The Chicago fuzz have an international reputation of sleek, brutal piggery, but what the people have seen in Chicago has blown their minds, and they are scared.

When they see motorcycle gangs doing security for Bobby Seale while he speaks, or bodyguarding Jerry Rubin day and night, they must realize that the balance of forces is undergoing changes.

When we first arrived in Chicago the pigs put 24-hour tails on the Yippie leadership and boasted to the press that everything was under control. They followed us wherever we went, into restaurants and into theatres. They saw to it that our phone service was disconnected and they blocked us from going to meetings in hotel rooms.

But when we started fighting back the mood changed. At one confrontation in the park a plainclothesman cracked me on the back of the head with a switch with the And the next day one of Rubin's tails made a big point of telling me that he didn't do it.

~~SECRET~~

Seven of us spent the day in jail for bringing a 200 pound pig into the center of Chicago and calling for his nomination by the Democratic Party. If Americans have unconsciously chosen to be ruled by pigs, they should be awoken and made to see what their leaders really look like. That time the cops were positively swelled to us and indicated they were for Wallace only because he is an honest man.

You get the feeling it has dawned on them that they must be working

from p. 3

for us someday and that they are interested in protecting their pensions.

It's been very rough. One kid was killed when he was stopped on the street for a curfew violation. The pigs claim he had a gun but they have not yet come up with it. My six stitches came soon after that, and then as our revolutionary gangs began to move around town the cops really began to escalate.

Hundreds of young people have been arrested and there has been a special concentration on the most radical of the leadership. Tom Hayden has been arrested three times and beaten up in the station. Rennie Davis has had his head cracked open.

Jerry Rubin has been busted twice and at this writing is still in jail. Wolf Lowenthal, a kind of all-around bodyguard and bringer together of the gang, has been arrested three times and brutally beaten.

Marvin Garson, a visiting journalist from San Francisco, had four stitches put into his head and a charge of aggravated assault laid on him.

The cops have suffered their casualties too. They have had their cars and their faces smashed by bottles and rocks. Estimates are that between 50 and 70 police cars have been put out of commission, and on several occasions the police have been caught in their own tear gas.

I have never felt the essence of American power as I have on those nights leaving Lincoln Park at midnight. Seeing the gas floating up into the sky and the distorted, masked faces of the police moving through it. Following, as if it was a guru in hell, an electronic monster armored car moving slowly forward with the same contempt that advanced disease has for its victims.

There has been very little rock music in the park. The Miss

Yipple contest has been cancelled, as well as Paul Krassner's Pin the Contraceptive on the Pope game. Ed Sanders of the Fugs said music somehow wasn't appropriate, and Joe McDonald of the Fish, whose nose was broken in the hotel lobby, left town.

The Yippies have shown themselves to be a two-edged sword. They can lure children away from the mediocrity of suburban supermarkets and graveyards by showing through their own groovy actions the possibility of another and more exciting form of life. Rock music and the dadaist puton is at the center of this approach.

But Chicago has shown that there is another side to this Yippie madness. We have cultivated our courage, we can fight, we can be

tough, and we can talk to workers better than any old Marxist owl I ever met on the Cal terrace.

Berkeleyans know a lot about the Yippies media games, but about their clenched fists they know very little.

In next week's issue of the BARB, I want to go into the significance of this for the American revolution. I have learned much from Chicago that I never heard out of the mouth of a Hal Draper or a Pete Camejo.

I have always believed as a matter of DIALECTICAL faith that there would be a revolution in America.

Here in Chicago I know there will be a revolution; because it has begun and I am in the red and black center of it.

September 6 - 12 "Berkeley Barb", page 9
"CHICAGO RETROSPECTIVE"

by Stewart Albert

In Chicago, teargas was a very democratic experience. On the last two nights, it impartially choked throats of Yippies, Women for Peace, TV cameramen, and even some delegates to the Democratic Convention.

The moderate forces tried to lead orderly marches on the sidewalk policed by monitors who must have taken a semester of piggery at some academy. Dick Gregory made an appearance, as did Eugene McCarthy, but it served for nothing.

Richard Daley saw every demonstrator in Chicago as Ho Chi Minh with a reefer in his mouth, out to rape his daughter.

The marches were broken up by teargas, rifle-butts (the National Guard occasionally joining the pigs), and nightsticks. We all went back into the streets, breaking store windows, throwing rocks at cops and tossing garbage.

The action centered around the heavily guarded Hilton Hotel, in which the delegates hoped to avoid any contact with Chicago.

It did not work. The teargas seeped through the airconditioning and even Hubert Humphrey got sick and had to take a bath.

The teargas scenes were grotesque — people running, vomiting, burning, choking and praying for some decency that it all stop.

Chicago was a revolutionary wet-dream come true. One night, a thousand longhairs joined at the picket-line of striking black bus-drivers. On the following night, striking cab-drivers left a picket-line to join the march on the Amphitheatre. The white working-class motorcycle gangs did not do the Oakland Border VDC thing; they were either free neutrals or with us in Lincoln Park.

What happened that week was the prototypical formation of the alliance necessary to bring the man down and keep him down. It all happened without a single leaflet being given to anyone and without a single white missionary getting a factory job.

This wasn't the way I was told it would happen. The catechism of orthodox American Leninism is to shave off your beard, get a haircut and stop smoking pot. A revolutionary act is to give leaflets to dockworkers.

The Progressive Labor Party, for example, sends its best people into factories and they recruit a couple of new members each year — and we are the dropout freaks doing everything we were not supposed to do, out on the same rock-throwing things as the workers, and not a single Freedy in sight.

We must realize that the fragmentation dumb-dumbs of repression fired at us in Chicago finally explode in the paycheck prisons of nineteen-fifty average America.

The best way we can push the workers into revolution is not by sharing in their factory slavery, but by creating our own liberated communities in every major city.

We will constantly confront the man in the battle for the street, parks and living space needed for us to humanize him. Occasionally we must interrupt the pigs' highest

ceremonies by dumping a huge pile of shit on their best rug.

We did this in Chicago, and maybe we can follow it up at Richard Nixon's inauguration. It is nothing like going into the man's churches on his high holy days barefooted and smelly, to make him fire his Madison Avenue front group and show off his southern sheriff soul to NBC.

It is by our example of rebellion that we will steer the workers into realizing their own dreams. We won't do it by collapsing before the mediocri-cleanshaven alcoholic conformities and telling the proles to read this after they have read that.

We found out in Chicago that the

military man of imperialism might have at least one clay foot. There were 43 soldiers at Fort Hood who refused to come to Chicago. The National Guard obeyed orders, but they had faces and not pig-snouts. We went up and down the line telling them not to let their officers kick them around and to behave with more humanity than the Russians did in Prague. The reaction was one of embarrassed presence and rationalization. There were few true believers in the crowd.

At first, our own reaction was one of terror and frenzied running. Then a more confident move—just-as-far-back-as-you-have-to walk, and finally the discovery that tear gas cannisters could be hurled back and a cop-car taken out of action if enough people surrounded it. A lot of manhood emerged in Chicago, and for that we must be ironically grateful to the Democratic party.

Our revolution is going to be a chaotic, funky mud type of thing, not fitting any Germanic isms of somebody else's historical necessity. It is being made in the streets right now. On its appearance, you laugh with joy at

its absolute originality.

In Chicago, it was a street-tough with a swastika tattooed on his arm, waving an NLF flag and giving skin to a Blackstone Ranger who had just called for the overthrow of the government. It was a Cleveland suit-and-tie sociologist belting out a pig.

It was a bloodied NBC photographer telling us the National Guard was coming and where there were rocks to throw at them. It was bearded OM-ing hippies breaking windows of scabbing bus-ses.

And finally, it was a busload of ten-year-old black children exchanging revolutionary fists and victory signs with me, and the proud look on the face of an on-looking, and then saluting, black woman.

Our revolution is a movable feast. You can sup of it wherever you make your scene. All it takes is the guts to be free.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

for babbit's ass

by Stew Albert

The shit has come down. All my friends are either under indictment, on appeal or in jail. We have been getting away with anarchy and we are now facing the fact that the Babbits are pissed off and they are out for our romantic ass.

On November 27, Eldridge Cleaver is supposed to put his soul back on ice and voluntarily turn himself over to the smelly graces of the California Prison System.

Jerry Rubin has been confined to the deadly boredom of Illinois until his trial. He has received word that Mayor Daley has given the order that he must go to the penitentiary for five years. The charge is "solicitation to riot."

The Oakland Seven, after having a deal fall through because of pressure from the DA's office, will soon be facing a jury of Oakland Tribune readers.

In New York, Abbie Hoffman, who was caught with a pen knife and charged with possession of a deadly weapon, is confined by bail to the borough of Manhattan.

All around us the spying, phone tapping, mail reading FBI is in Berkeley wanting to know if Karl or Groucho Marx founded the Yippies.

The repression is against a whole generation of existentialists who had nothing to look up to but their own decency. We found ourselves as children in an international slaughterhouse and we moved against the butchers.

In America, political prisoners have records that make them seem like long-term sex offenders. They bust us for loitering around schoolhouses, vagrancy and solicitation. New anti-loitering laws have been passed in an attempt to make it impossible to sell underground newspapers on the street.

The pigs will now use conspiracy as a way of ripping us off. Anything we may ever say might show up as evidence that we were in on the assassination of Lincoln. All revolutionary speech will find itself subject to prosecution and Marxism will have to hide out in some graduate student's doctoral thesis.

It doesn't have to happen. This isn't the 1950's when the whole radical movement was collapsing in respectable disillusionment. You could scare a guy then by threatening to take his job away.

It's different now. American children, black and white, are burning the last will and testament of their fathers' fears and threats and moving into the streets of freedom. It is not a Political Party that the tight asses will confront, but a whole new nation coming to birth out of Lady Bird's sick womb.

The high schools are uncontrollable, Che Guevara is 13 years old and he has stopped doing homework.

You can find him smoking pot in the lunchroom. Why don't you ask him if he can relate to the fascist microcosm of brainwashing the Board of Education is trying to process through his brain?

Those who are on the line right now should look over their shoulders at the army that is being formed in the youth-full mountains of the mind.

We are fighting a holding action, against the Emperors of the barnyard. It is necessary to tie them down while the New America takes rifle practice.

Our tactics must be based on ferocious absurdity. No institution must be left in order. The Schools, Churches, and motherhood will have the sanctity of a burlesque comedian.

We must have a fox's head and a lion's body. It is our duty to drive the devils mad; our kid brothers will destroy them.

PANTHERS, YIPPIES**SHOOT UP OAKLAND HILLS**

by Stew Albert

Somewhere in the Oakland Hills, Panthers and pigs were facing each other eye to eye, and guns were blazing.

This is what they told us. Our orders were to begin a second front and make the pigs divide their forces.

We were under the command of Lieutenant-Colonel Kathleen Cleaver. This was the first time armed Panthers and Yippies had joined together for a military action under a common command.

When we arrived on the scene, the pigs were in flight. A band of twenty Panthers under the direction of George Murray had taken control of the terrain.

The victory was short lived, because exactly one hour before it was supposed to happen, they closed the Chabot Gun Club.

It was Sunday, November 24, and the Black Panthers and some of their white friends were taking target practice. It was really a beautiful sight, to see a citadel of right wing power and madness, a gun club, taken over by the street dreams of Berkeley and Oakland.

The Chabot Gun Club is regularly attended by the freaked-in lunatics of the anal power trip. The police pigs of the area go up there to try out their 357 Magnum six-guns and dream they are shooting at Huey.

There is also an assortment of Minute-Man arrogance, Birch-paranoia, scared virgin housewives, and skinny sexless men in search of a hardon.

To go up to the gun club is to enter the nightmare of the absolute enemy. You must see the pig in dress rehearsal to know how lethal and pathetic his theater of fascist cruelty is going to be.

The piece movement in America is almost totally dominated by the right wing. Check out the gun stores along San Pablo; you

will find that they will not only sell you a shotgun but will give you pamphlets which will tell you in what direction to point it.

Things changed when the Blacks and Chicanos stopped turning the other cheek. On a weekend at the rifle range, there now is always a scattering of black and brown power.

I'm sure that gumbo and I were the first longhairs to apply for membership in the Chabot Gun Club. Anyone can go up to the range for target practice, but it costs a buck seventy-five a session, so it pays to join the club and shoot at a fraction of the price.

We won a degree of joke-swapping token acceptance until an article attacking the Yippies for their erection day plans, and mentioning my name, was posted on the bulletin board of the Club. A few days later, we received a letter of expulsion and since then, whenever I go to the range, I be-

gin to feel like someone might want to use me as a target.

To have been there in that late Sunday afternoon, and see the Panthers in the majority, their guns blazing, heavy shit, AR15's, 30-06's, and 12-gauge shotguns, and to see the pigs so scared they had to close down for the day, was [page, name of user, city and state.] to get the slightest glimpse of how joyous it would be to retire forcibly at gunpoint Richard Nixon and his entire pig empire.

Guns are ugly. It is a sign of our barbarity that we use a rationalized technology to produce the flesh-ripping efficiency of a semi-automatic pistol. But guns will be abolished when the system that has produced them has been overthrown by men and women who have taken up arms for this purpose.

It is a strange paradox. We will have to swim to our humanity through rivers of tragic blood. This fact is not something to relish, but to prepare for.

(Mount Clippings in Space Below)

the finger

by Stew Albert

The Walker report on Chicago is liberal pluralistic jive. It sees a variety of competing elements as responsible for the violence that took place during the Democratic National Convention. It sounds like a description of the mythic checks and balances that control the American economy.

The pigs and Mayor Daley were responsible for the violence. If they had given us a permit to sleep in Lincoln Park and to hold a march there would have been no violence.

Cursing out the pigs was a form of verbal self defense. The only time it happened was when the cops leaned on us with their clubs and tear gas.

You can't equate a stiff finger directed at a pig with a stiff billy club breaking open someone's head.

I think the whole thing might be a set up. If the Federal government comes down with indictments against the Yippies and the National Mobilization, they can make it all seem democratic by busting a few pigs to show they're against violence on both sides.

This report was put together by liberals, and they must be proud of their work. They have disassociated themselves from the fat ugly police that made Walter Cronkite cry over National Television, without in any way identifying themselves with the bloody anarchists of the streets.

We should not think that we have found new allies. Instead, our prosecutor has been provided with a liberal cover. He must be a very grateful man.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

JOHNNY GOT HIS GUN**THE MAN THE PIGS COULDN'T**

by Stew Albert for Eldridge

John Dillinger was the first White Panther.

He scared shit out of the bankers, pigs and the FBI. His gang roamed the Mid West ripping off police stations and banks! He was the man J. Edgar Hoover hated most.

Dillinger could have been a fucked over Indiana farmer struggling to keep his land out of the bankers hands. It was during the Depression. Dillinger decided the life of the bank robber was a hell of a lot better.

Most of his fellow townsmen agreed even if they didn't have the guts to take up the gun and join him. He could walk the streets of Moorsville, Indiana at the height of his career, and nobody would think of turning Johnny in.

We can learn a lot from the Dillinger gang's tactics. They supplied themselves with bullet proof vests and machine guns by breaking into Police Stations and putting the pigs up against the Wall.

There wasn't a pig pen that could hold either Dillinger or his gang brothers. They took turns springing each other. Many farmers would have been willing to wear "Free Johnny" buttons.

Dillinger's greatest moment was when he broke out of the Crown Point, Indiana Jail with a wooden gun. The National Guard surrounded the jail and planes flew overhead. The sheriff boasted that this was the end of the outlaw's career, but photographs taken of Dillinger in jail show that he knew the whole scene was a paper tiger.

His cellmate was Herbert Youngblood, a black man who liked to whittle. John borrowed his knife and carved out a wooden gun which he covered with shoe polish. Everybody fell for the riff, and Youngblood and Dillinger left town in the Sheriff's car.

The Dillinger gang was a model of participatory democracy. John was the leader by virtue of his style and ~~courage~~. There were

no bureaucratic structures and the relationships were voluntary. If anyone had to be kicked out of the gang it was a collective decision. Nobody was ever cheated out of his bread or offed for getting out of line. Contrary to ruling class bullshit, there was a high and beautiful honor among the Dillinger thieves.

We should never confuse the crime syndicates built out of prohibition with the outlaws who fought the bankers during the Depression. The syndicate was big business rob-the-poor capitalism. It bought its way into the establishment and sent its daughters to high class finishing schools. It bought off politicians the way Standard Oil did and invested in banks rather than robbing them.

The outlaws were anarchistic rebels fighting in self defense against everything big and ugly in the oppression that America's rulers called law and order. Men like Pretty Boy Floyd, Clyde Barrow and John Dillinger had contempt for the bureaucratic gunmen of Chicago. They turned down offers to go to work for the mob.

It is an interesting fact of class justice that the syndicate has never been scratched and dominates many industries in America. All of the anarchists were hunted down and murdered in cold blood. The FBI put out a shoot on sight order for John Dillinger while Mafia executioners sipped cocktails with judges and businessmen in Miami Beach.

John Dillinger was trapped on at least three occasions by the FBI. In each case he shot his way out. For a period of months the Feds were looking like fools. A special Dillinger squad was created and dozens of agents worked full time to trap him. John was declared public enemy Number One with a ten thousand dollar reward on his head.

The outlaw had a lot of the public sympathy that Eldridge on the run now has. Many average Americans wrote letters to the editor demanding a pardon for Dillinger.

He was portrayed on Broadway and in the movies in the "Petrified Forest," as Duke Mantee. Humphrey Bogart built his career by imitating Dillinger who possessed in real life the existential courage and cleverness that Bogey went through the motions of on the screen.

Dillinger's end was inevitable. The odds against him were too great. He was denounced by FDR and all the Wealthy Press. The American Legion, National Guard, posses and police sallied from their stys looking for him. There is so much you can get away with as a loner and then the shit comes down.

The outlaw was betrayed by a screwed - up chick. A Rumanian who faced deportation and went to the pigs and squealed. The FBI agreed to a deal to let her stay in the country if she revealed John's whereabouts. The setup took place outside the Biograph Movie Theater in Chicago. The executioners ~~were~~ waiting outside.

The Lady with Dillinger was dressed in ~~an~~ easily spottable red. They cut him down cold, shot in the back without warning. To show their gratitude the "Lady in Red" was deported.

In his whole career John Dillinger was charged with killing one man, a pig, shot down in a gunbattle. He never was known to act in the cowardly fashion of his murderers.

J. Edgar Hoover has a death mask of Dillinger outside his office in Washington D.C. It's a kind of trophy to the virility of the FBI. It should be made out of chicken shit.

We must all become at least a little like Dillinger. The pigs have been getting away with outrageous sadism. I can imagine them at their parties laughing

over the chick they kicked in the cunt or hair they pulled out of some hippie's beard. There are some pleasures that must not be tolerated.

The Police lived in terror of John Dillinger. When they had him in jail they never messed with him. The pigs knew Johnny was going to break out and they better not fool around. He was treated something like visiting ability.

I think of the time I got the shit kicked out of me in the Berkeley Police Station, the pigs really enjoyed that. There were the smiles on their faces as the blood flowed in Lincoln Park.

Dillinger knew how to wipe those smiles off. He didn't ask as many questions as we do, but he sure had a lot of right answers.



(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

MERRY JERRY BUGGED

by Stew Albert

"The FBI has been bugging me for years," Jerry Rubin told BARB over a bugged phone from New York. "Now they've admitted it publicly."

"The shit all came out on the appeal of my conviction on the Pentagon bust," Jerry rapped. "The Supreme Court says the FBI has to admit and tell the judge if any evidence in the case came as a result of electronic tapping."

"The Justice Department claims they didn't get any evidence on the Pentagon bust as the result of tapping but they might be bull-shitting," Jerry charged.

"Because I cannot hear any of the tapes and we just have to take their word. The government says they used electronic devices. They might have been either phone tapping or apartment bugging, or maybe both."

Jerry's lawyer in New York, Bill Kunstler, has gotten a delay on his New York pot trial.

"He will demand that the judge in the grass case hear the tapes and find out if the prosecution got any of their evidence from bugging," Rubin continued.

"If that happens we'll get the case thrown out. Because the pigs have previously claimed they got all their info from a stool pigeon!!

"The Justice Department says they were tapping someone else in the interests of their security, and only accidentally heard me," Jerry scoffed. "But my lawyer, who was also Rap's lawyer, says this is what they always claim. They did this in Rap Brown's case."

Rubin calls it a "weird feeling to think that the federal pigs have been listening to my phone calls and dinner conversations for the last year.

He pictures them "drunk and fat, a can of beer in their hands, trying to figure out what half the words I use mean. I hope it drives them crazy," he said.

Merry Jerry used to be the easiest going guy when it came to wire-tapping. He always thought a lot of people were uptight about Big Brother having his ear to the wall. He has now learned, as we all must, that a bit of paranoia is pure reality.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

BUM TRIP

By Stew Albert

At a New Year's Eve party in New York the Yippies declared 1969 to be the Year of the Bum Trip. It was universal, the wild-men moved between parties and into the streets, and always came back with a "It was a lot more joyous last year" tale.

We sat around and it was all reminiscences about last year's pipe dreams of both freaking out and making love to America.

The felony indictments are going to come down heavy. If you plan a demonstration it will be conspiracy, and if you go to it it will be assault with a deadly weapon (existing in the pigs minds).

The despair was exaggerated, everybody at the parties knew that, but there were just no beautiful dreams as January 1 became a reality.

A lot of the best struggles have turned sour. There was an attempt to get Bill Graham to give the Lower East Side community a free night at the Fillmore East. Graham gave in for a while and then backed out claiming the insurance companies were threatening to cancel the Fillmore if the free nights continued.

There was a wild semi-riot after an MC 5 rock concert. Graham got his nose bruised by a chain and a couple of ushers were stabbed. The street people went after some of the MC 5 when they caught them leaving the gig in a bourgeois chauffeur-driven limousine.

A couple of days later Graham convinced people that the insurance rate really would ruin him and that there was no way he could give away the Fillmore.

Bill Graham may be a very big cat on the block for us, but for the insurance companies, he is a tiny mouse that can never roar.

I spent a couple of hours with Abbie Hoffman, a one-man global village, all electric and always optimistic. Even Abbie was seeing grey for the future. He hopes Eldridge is in Cuba, setting things up for an exile-dropout community. Hoffman figures we have a year or so and then the trip without a ticket will end.

Back in Berkeley everyone says the movement on the campus is at a ten year low. Telegraph Avenue is applying for status as a police station. The Diggers have gone a hundred ways into hopelessness.

I checked out the Panthers and they are in the needed business of purging crazies and reading Lenin. They are going to stop recruiting for a while, harden their core and be ready for a long cold winter with Richard Nixon.

The revolution has spread out a long way since the FSM. Campuses like Columbia and San Francisco have exploded higher into the sky than Berkeley ever did, and lots of high schools are blowing with them. The psychedelics are taking over TV and some of the best light shows are found in commercials that undermine the products they sell.

But the price is going to be paid. The man has no intention of letting us take over and illuminate his power trip without first trying to build concentration camps around our dreams.

To survive and grow in the next year we are going to have to re-examine every anti-organizational bias in our rebel souls. Everybody just can't go off and do his own thing. We have to develop a program for winning the majority of American youth to a real thing, social and political revolution. Your own thing has to become our thing.

The FBI agents who have visited me four times since Chicago wake up early in the morning, and through the day exert a ferocious and determined energy in the cause of J. Edgar Hoover's evil portrait.

Lying around stoned all day isn't going to make the revolution for us. Those agents will install bars around our pads and leave us there to meditate on our navels and die.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

INHOGURATION DAZE

THE DREAM IS DEAD

by Stew Albert

WASHINGTON, D.C.-- Little Dick Nixon, always the smallest punk on the football team, has finally been sworn in as captain.

The Mormon Tabernacle Choir was there, and stoned out of my head, I thought I saw Eldridge in the White House, and the choir was singing "Fuck Ronald Reagan."

We came to Washington to denounce the war and the phony democracy that produced it. There were twelve thousand new style madmen, the kind that flaunt their sanity in public.

The same people who stormed the Pentagon and Richard Daley's dungeon were back on the streets, and if they were not able to destroy the inauguration, at least they could force it to share TV time with an army of solid freaks.

It started in a weird huge tent more or less at the base of the Washington monument, a day before Nixon put his hand on two Bibles. There was a rally, the usual assortment of Guatemalan priests, Hell No GI's and Woman Liberationists. And Phil Ochs.

The crowd wearing white Nixon masks and playing kazoos got up tight -- some guy shouted "anyone who speaks from a microphone is my enemy," and 700 Yippies, bolted from the tent and began their march twenty minutes before any one was supposed to.

When the march officially began it numbered ten thousand. Reversing the route the monsters would march to and not from the Capitol building.

The reviewing stands were all ready up for the Inauguration and we piled into them cheering ourselves as we walked by. The occasional Hungarian refugee was there to remind us we were traitors.

There were occasional incidents with the pigs and some clubbings and arrests, but it was mostly

peaceful and the fuzz even faked tension was met with organized opposition in the streets on the day he took the oath.

When the night came we had our InHoguration. It was a great rock and light show, and Paul Krassner was on the set to say that he had a post escape interview with Cleaver and that the FBI had already questioned him.

The tent was packed and ripping apart at the seams, the grass was passed around and many of the cats who stay away from all marches were there, really grooving and happy.

The ground was cold and muddy, it reminded people of Resurrection City, but we all stayed close together and warm.

Around midnight a Yippie wearing Earl Warren's robes stood on top of a parked truck, and using the Reader's Digest as a bible swore in a pig as President. This time Pegasus was a naked man in a pig's mask (the real president

tial Pig still languishes in a Chicago cage jail), and he was shot down and assassinated on the spot.

Throughout the evening, plain-

Bibles. There was a rally, the clothed pigs circulated in the crowd, but although they saw pot,

priests, Hell No GI's and Woman Liberationists. And Phil Ochs.

There were some SDS and Youth Against War and Fascism type radicals who wanted to try to create a Chicago type situation out of the power of their own wishful thinking. To have an all purple and pink flag aloft, out war in the streets it takes a Trujillo type Mayor or Governor

but the guy in charge was Attorney General Ramsey Clark and he

was very generous in handing out permits. The government played it clever take the next day on Pennsylvania Avenue celebrating Nixon, we do all the peaceful things they wanted and bringing in an overwhelming police power to

crush us. The 82 Airborne, the Secret Service, the National Guard and the Washington Tac Pigs were all there. In this environment street fights were always small and sporadic, and it was impossible to fuck up the Inaugural

We will now have to relate to Richard Nixon. He is the first president whose very inaugura-

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

OIL STRIKE

YAWN'S EARLY LIGHT

by Stew Albert

Only a call from the pissed-off proletariat could get me out of bed at 6 a.m. We were at the Standard Oil Refinery in Richmond by seven, ready to join the striking workers in class struggle.

The only problem was that I met several hundred student radicals at the gates of Rockefeller, but the workers were there only by the handful and it seemed like we were picketing an industrialized Sproul Hall.

The atmosphere was cold, grim, and chock full of sterility. A jungle of steel, pipes, boilers, tanks, barbed wire and scabs. We marched in front of all the entrance gates, unable to stop the big trucks, but beating the shit out of any automobile that tried to get through us.

Occasionally someone would come screaming to a picket line that scabs were going through at another line and that the pigs were breaking heads. We would go running off to where the atrocity was happening but on arrival everything would seem calm, and the tales of violence a bit exaggerated.

Many of the Richmond pigs came on friendly, asking workers for strike buttons and saying they were sympathetic. When I flashed a victory sign at one of them, he returned it, saying "Peace Brother".

I was involved in one semi-violent incident with scabbing white collars. We were walking from one picket line to another when we bumped into five straights in suits headed for work. Words and threats were exchanged and the scabs tried a little shoving. We elbowed them a bit and then Gumbo took a karate pose which freaked out the class traitors, who beat a hasty retreat.

It was hard to tell just what sort of effect we were having on the refining of oil. There seemed to be plenty of people inside working,

but their work seemed to consist of just standing around and looking at us. A bunch were on a roof, jeering and photographing us. We educated them with our traditional cry of "jump".

A train with oil tanks went by headed for the refinery, and I had visions of Marcello Maestroni as "The Organizer" leading us in a march on to the tracks, stopping the train and winning the engineer over to socialism.

All the vanguard parties were on the picket line, PL, CP, YSA, ISC etc. etc. These are the die-hards, who cling to the beautiful faith that the American working class will someday have the intelligence and courage to seize state power and kick the bosses' ass once and for all.

Along with the Marxist-Leninists were the reliable street brawlers, from the Pentagon, Chicago and Stop the Draft Week who hate all variety of pigs and welcome any opportunity to send one to the hospital.

There were some hard cores who fit in between both camps, depending on what the newspaper say about the world on a given morning.

Around nine o'clock the lines started breaking up. There were no arrests, and we had a full day of closing Sather Gate to look forward to.

This was not the first time in recent months that organized workers called on disorganized students to join their picket lines. In Chicago striking black bus-drivers asked us to join their cause, and I saw long-haired bearded freaky Yippies throwing rocks through bus windows and shouting "scab" at the white drivers.

The more repressive American Government becomes in trying to hold onto its foreign and domestic empire of robots and raw materials the greater the likelihood of striking workers being clubbed and maced; and those blinded eyes will for the first time begin to see our "Pigs off Campus" point of view.

We do not have to believe that the workers will someday lead us in revolution, to understand that it is absolutely crucial that

they support us and not George Wallace.

A revolution in America will be made by a tribal gathering of the fucked-over. It will cut across normal class lines. From never-employed street blacks to white teamsters to the dropped-out children of the idle rich all co-starring in equal roles -- let the pigs parade in formation, they are headed straight for the cliff.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

by Stew Albert

Judge Floyd Talbott sits in Dept 2 Berkeley Municipal Court, smiles with a faintly benign irony and sends people to jail.

He has sat in judgment of me on two occasions. One time I had Mel Belli as my lawyer and was convicted of being a public nuisance for which Talbott layed fifty-five days on my ass; recently it was a conviction for disturbing the peace, he gave me thirty days and a \$250 fine. I was my own mouthpiece.

If I were an alcoholic businessman Talbott would have let me off with a fine but I am a lifetime politico so he has given three months of my life to Sheriff Madigan and the pigs of Santa Rita.

I get very different vibes from Talbott than are emitted by the mouth and soul of Judge George Brunn. The courtroom of Brunn is a spiritual bathroom with the john placed behind the bench and Brunn covering the plumbing with his black robes. George always has a case of foul diarrhea which is always spelled in the evil way he pulls his lips together. He wants us all to join in his suffering and become part of a universe in which the only reality is agonized shit. George Brunn really enjoys sending the oppressed part of the human race to jail. His misery loves our company.

Judge Talbott is a very different trip. He gets no pleasure out of his task and in a guarded way sometimes shows that it causes him pain. During my trial he was always pleasant--we would occasionally chat in his chambers and his attitude to the great revolutionary storm was that there had been a terrible breakdown in communication between the generations and he could certainly see why a young man would be a revolutionist.

Floyd Talbott seems in a certain quiet way to enjoy life and to want to share it with the defendants that go before him, the problem is that it takes courage to be kind and generous; and if you are a Berkeley Municipal judge who would like to spend his remaining days at a higher and more distinguished post, courage becomes a virtue that is too expensive to possess even on the installment plan.

But maybe it has nothing to do with ambition. Floyd Talbott may be the sort of Protestant who has been taught to mistrust his own best feeling as a form of weakness. I think of the guilt-ridden fundamentalist who would pray to god for forgiveness when he beat the shit out of his children and would pray to a meaner god to forgive him his liberality when trapped up in the beauty of a spring morning, he would let them go with a smack.

In my case Talbott's best feelings played some role. The DA wanted to put me on ice for 90 days because of what I write in the BARB, because I defended myself and went around boasting how I kicked his ass and how everyone else could do the same. When Talbott gave me 30 days the DA Walt Brown's thin shoulders collapsed and he slouched out of the court room.

But it is a matter of record that there was no evidence against me and that the jury convicted only my appearance of being disturbing. The decent thing to do would be to fine me fifty bucks and write it off as an entertaining week in court. This is the type of uninhibited kindness that Floyd Talbott's internal constitution outlaws in all its appendments.

There is a big Berkeley family of six, Lincoln and Sheila Drummond and their four children that hates Floyd Talbott's guts. During the summer Linc was arrested for possession of fire bombs in his automobile. The pigs set the bail at ten thousand. The bail on Linc's friend was cut in half but Talbott refused to cut Linc Drummond's. Linc had no previous record and is a working stiff with four kids. The reduction of bail should have been automatic.

The pigs really wanted to punish Linc. To keep him locked up in an oxygenless 7 by 7 Greystone cell which he could only leave twice a week for washing. They hoped he would be driven insane and plead guilty so that he could go to a roomy airy penitentiary for five years.

The bail was finally raised by Sheila and her four kids going up and down Telegraph with cans in their hands. It took two months.

The Drummond's four kids went without a father because Floyd Talbott did not have the courage to say a few words. He probably felt awful, wishing he could do the right thing. But for whatever reason when it came down to the real world Floyd Talbott and the pigs who beat Linc's body to a pulp when they arrested him were soul brothers on the same farm.

During the Nazi period the judges in Hitler's "peoples" courts wore the swastika on their robes. If fascism comes to America, I know George Brunn will be first in line at the supply center for his shiny new symbol. Judge Floyd Talbott will be a holdout, a good old timer who wears his robes straight. But then one day it will become compulsory, the new robes will arrive in his office and he will either wear it or retire.

When we go into the Dept 2 of the new era Judge Talbott, his ironical smile gone, will still be there; but there will be something new--a bright brown swastika on the front of his robe. Getting away all pretense Floyd Talbott will be sitting on a well-warmed toilet.



The Judge

photo by Kathy

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

WHY IT HAS TO HAPPEN

by Stew Albert

I may be in Berkeley Jail when you read this. I have to go in next Tuesday for 30 days and also pay a \$250 fine. The judge sentenced me for "Disturbing Roger Heyns' Peace."

This will be a major disappointment to Big Daddy Dutton the DA and his little child bride assistant Walt Brown. Dutton was after the full sentence of 90 days. "I know who Stew Albert is," he proclaimed. "I read his articles in the BARB. I know what he thinks of the system. We want the full sentence."

This all stemmed out of the Moses Hall sit-in and my pleading not guilty and acting as my own lawyer. Everyone else busted took the deal and got ten days and an effeminate tongue-lashing from Judge Brunn, who warned me in particular that I had the most to lose by not taking the deal.

My total loss will amount to twenty days and the fun of playing my own theater games with the monarchical mysticism of the black robed judge and the pigs' mouthpiece DA, makes it more than worth it.

I won my case in court and was found guilty of one of the three charges because ultimately my eyes gave me away, the jury knew I just had to be guilty of something.

The thought of spending 30 days behind bars with only my own hand to sleep with is bumming enough to make me wonder if my mother was right in telling me to take education credits and become a school teacher.

I have to think why as a stray cat on the road four years ago I decided to dive into the Berkeley Revolution and commit my life

to it. In New York I had picked up on a crazy combination of Kerouac and Karl Marx poetry chanted to the coolest jazz that the heroin of the moment would permit.

In Berkeley I saw my million daydreams spoken in the night time bedroom hideouts of Brooklyn flashing by totally in the flesh down Telegraph Avenue and speaking with penetrating reality through the microphones of Squal Plaza, Savio, Aptheker, Weinberg and Jerry Rubin, folklore names known only through the newspapers sitting next to you on the terrace and by different routes predicting the apocalypse of the American Empire and complaining about the pseudo-burrito that the Cafeteria defined as food.

In New York I lived in the internal theater of repression talking to the walls about zen, socialism and fantasizing in the back row of old Russian Movies.

The Vietnam Day Committee propelled me into the real world in which I did what I thought, and in fighting for its cause began my steep ascent into manhood. It was easy at first. I used to sit at the VDC table on the campus and argue the immorality of programmed genocide in Vietnam. Nobody stood in my way and I wondered why I put off being born all these years. I thought the advice my Jewish parents gave me about not angering the alien gods too much was pure paranoia baked in Hitler's ovens and by now stale.

One day Jim Schneider came over to the VDC table and told me to clear off the campus, I was a non-student without a bureaucratic priest to hear my con-

fession. We all laughed and called this robot with a badge "Dean Fuzz". I thought of the name while sitting on a toilet and when it caught on and everyone used it I felt as if he was an absurd joke invented by the Berkeley Gazette.

It was no joke. I had to stop sitting at the Table and my firm grasp on being alive was under severe challenge. The movement started using the word repression and I realized that my parents' fears were not entirely based on Hollywood's version of the Nazis and reading the Zionist Hadassah Newsletter.

Things are much more concise now. There is a real enemy standing across the street with badge, mace, club and six-gun--a sadomasochist who doesn't have to put ads in the Berkeley BARB to get his thrills. The monster rat who pulls the pig's strings is less obvious, cooler and with some pretense at having a mind. You can see him on evening news. As Eldridge says, "He could look his momma in the eye and lie".

There is no way to argue our continuously escalating confrontation with oblivion out of existence. For me to turn my back on it is a cop-out against my own existence. It would be to return to the 1950's middle-class death that my Berkeley life sprung from.

My actions will have consequences, which cannot be escaped--there will be these 30 days and then there are several more months for an old political crime and I expect the Federal government to come down on my head this year. What is happening to me is part of the reality our whole movement is dealing with. I am



nothing unusual.

It's all worth it. Things are going to get worse and we must organize and prepare for war. But what is the alternative--to

abandon everything we know is right and beautiful about our lives for a plush suburban tombstone on LA Freeway? We will have our consequences.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

by Stew Albert

Gather round me children
a story I will tell
about Pretty Boy Floyd
the outlaw
Oklahoma knew him well.
--from a ballad by Woody Guthrie
communist folksinger of Americas 30's and 40's

Pretty Boy Floyd never heard of Mao Tse Tung but he learned and applied the tactics of guerilla war completely on his own. In the 1930's in the Cookson Hills of Oklahoma Charles A. Floyd was a one man red army reeking total revenge on the pigs and bankers.

Floyd was the son of a poor farmer and being down an' out broke during the depression he and some fellow migrant workers pulled a stickup that landed him five years in the Missouri Pen.

When he got out Charles Floyd saw all the farms being gobbled up by the bankers protected by pig guns. His closest friends were on the way to California, poor Oakies humming the "grapes of wrath". Floyd decided to hold his ground and fight.

The fucked over workers and farmers of the 30s didn't give a shit about law and order. A "Support your local police" button would only be worn by a banker or a stockbroker, the Feds were nobody's hero except J. Edgar Hoover's, and a local bank robbery was cause for a picnic. They were miserable times but at least the average man knew who was shitting on him and why.

Charley Floyd would rip off banks in Oklahoma, Missouri and the entire southwest, then make it up to the Cookson Hills where the people would hide him out. The FBI and the State Police would come looking for Floyd but they would get blank stares from the hill people and when the pigs were unlucky enough to catch up with the outlaw they would get a blast in the snout from his shotgun or Thompson submachine gun.

It was a general policy of farmers in the 1930s to buy back their bank-seized land at auctions for a few dollars. If any businessman was tempted to make a high bid and seize the land he would have to plead his case in the court of shotgun democracy. When Charley Floyd stuck up banks he was only taking the armed struggle of his neighbors to a higher stage by going on the offensive.

Pretty Boy Floyd and John Dillinger hooked up a while for the purposes of bank robbing and protection when both outlaws were under heavy heat from John law. They were both genuine rebels but different types.

Dillinger liked highliving and well-organized gangs. Floyd, although an Okie style big boozer, also was an ascetic who could live off the jack rabbit he hunted in the hills and was essentially a loner picking partners only when it was necessary.

There was a superstition in Oklahoma that even the smartest outlaw was a dead man if he tried to take more than one bank on the same day. It went back to the 19th century when the great Dalton brothers were shot down when they were trying to take a second bank. Floyd pulled off a double bank job on a morning and afternoon spree that got him the reputation in the southwest of being a second

Jesse James. The outlaw dug the compliment and wrote a letter to the local paper thanking them for the name.

Even when he was being denounced by J. Edgar Hoover and his face was in every post office the outlaw could always return to Sallisaw, Oklahoma and visit his wife and kids to whom he was very loyal. The neighbors including the Sheriff were respectful and friendly and there was no chance that the bankers' reward money would turn Charley Floyd's townsmen into traitors.

The present day bullshit is that the FBI dropped out of the sky handmade by god. In reality the FBI was a two bit joke until the 30s when the bankers built it up to protect them against outlaw Americans who would not suffocate peacefully in a crop destroying dust bowl. The death penalty for kidnapping was introduced not to protect little children but the bankers who were occasionally taken for rides and held ransom by outlaw gangs.

The FBI hunted Floyd down and shot him in the back near Youngstown, Ohio. They were able to get him because of the hell they brought down on the people of the Cookson Hills. Floyd did not want to be responsible for his brothers' suffering because they were protecting him, so he left the hills and headed for Kansas City.

The Mafia of Kansas City offered to hide Floyd out but it took big bread and Floyd refused to earn it by becoming a hired gun for big business crime. He ran out of money and was betrayed by the City gangsters who were working with the pigs and politicians in the Kansas City Prendergast Machine. There was no love lost, when Pretty Boy Floyd ran out of money his life ended. He was fingered by the mob and the FBI got him--a guerilla separated from the mountains and the people who lived on them and who loved the outlaw.

When I think of Charley Floyd I think of some Oakie gas station attendant who has just been drafted into the Vietnamese War. The guy being a good man with a gun will probably survive it. But he will experience the total rottenness of capitalism to the same degree that his Oklahoma brothers did in the 30s.

I would like to think that this guy who drinks heavy and has "born to raise hell" tattooed on his wrist will come back like Charley Floyd came out of the Missouri Penitentiary, determined to take on the man by any means necessary.

I think the 1970s will breathe life not one Pretty Boy Floyd but thousands..

The Pretty Boy



(Mount Clipping In Space Below)

MERRY JERRY VERY

by Stew Albert

The Chicago indictments finally came down. The Judges were wooden and Daley and Nixon were pulling the strings.

There will be a collective legal defense featuring the law offices of Charles R. Garry and William Kunstler.

We went through months of wondering, there were many rumors, someone always had a friend in the Justice Department. We heard the liberals were trying to block the indictments and had won over Johnson to their point of view. There was a rumor that the indictments had come down and then were withdrawn. We were told that they were on Nixon's desk, waiting for his signature while he was cursed at all over Europe.

Then the phone rang and there was a local newscaster asking Tom Hayden how he felt about being indicted and that's the first we knew that the paranoia was over and this time it was for real.

Tom Hayden arranged to surrender himself and was grabbed by a US marshall in violation of the agreement. It took him about four

Abbie Hoffman was buried twice in the same week, once on the conspiracy indictment and then again framed on a charge of gun and heroin possession. It's definitely a frame-up, the pigs in New York are trying to wipe the smirk off Abbie's face.

Dave Dellinger, Rennie Davis, John Froines and Lee Weiner were also indicted and voluntarily surrendered. Everybody faces at least two counts and 10-15 years in jail, many have travel restrictions and bail has been set at 10,000 dollars.

Along with the indicted are twelve who are called co-conspirators and who have not been indicted. The acts of the co-conspirators are blamed on the conspirators, like blaming the fathers for the sins of the children.

The rumor factory is producing at top quota, and I have heard that there will be more rounds of indictments in the near future.

Allen Ginsberg called the ten thousand youth who came to Chicago the best minds of his generation. They are now being dragged into court by the dammit,

hours to be bailed out. Charles Garry, who was acting as Tom's lawyer was really pissed off, and Justice Department Official Uncle Tom Cecil Poole called the man shall a prick while his back was turned.

This arresting pig has a particular reputation for being a storm trooper. During Stop the Draft week the punk arrested some demonstrators for sedition. Cecil Poole had to drop the charges and this act cost him his judgeship.

A couple of days later Bobby Seale returned from Sweden and gave himself up. This time everything was cool. Nobody played gestapo and Bobby was out in an hour.

I spoke to Jerry Rubin on the phone and he was delighted. Rubin considers this the highest honor the ruling class has ever payed him. He thinks the trial will give him another opportunity to try out Yippie satire and make the jury wonder if it's a trial or a surrealistic painting.

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(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

CONSPIRACY HATCHED

by Stew Albert

The Conspiracy spent two days in Berkeley last week and hatched plans to tour the nation.

Abbie Hoffman, Jerry Rubin, Dave Dellinger, Tom Hayden, Bob Seale and John Froines who were indicted by Little Dicks Nixon and Daley for conspiracy met in a fashionable Ashby Ave crash pad. Along with a stray co-conspirator (me) they decided to turn the indictments into a continent-wide organizing campaign.

The group will call itself The Conspiracy and invites all the ambitious madmen of hope to join it.

A tribal alliance of the Chicago Conspirators, The Oakland 7 and the Black Panthers will travel around the country rapping to the reality and signing up volunteers. The Conspiracy hopes to be tens of thousands strong in the streets of Chicago during the trial, which, if the government doesn't see the clear light, will take place about a year from now.

The Conspirators were like one head in Berkeley. None of them wanted to turn it into a feel-sorry-for-me support campaign. They know the pigs love defense campaigns where everyone stops creating and starts crying. It's clear the Movement lost out in the fifties when under McCarthyite inquisition they went underground and functioned through please-don't-send-me-to-jail front groups.

The Conspiracy will turn the attack into our own style Tet offensive. Not a single campus, ghetto or dropout center will go unscorched and unchanged. If the pigs think the indictments will slow down interstate traffic in revolution they have a surprise coming up on Highway 61 filled with

Panthers, Yippies and merry madists breaking traffic laws and in a big hurry to hatch another consciousness-expanding collision.

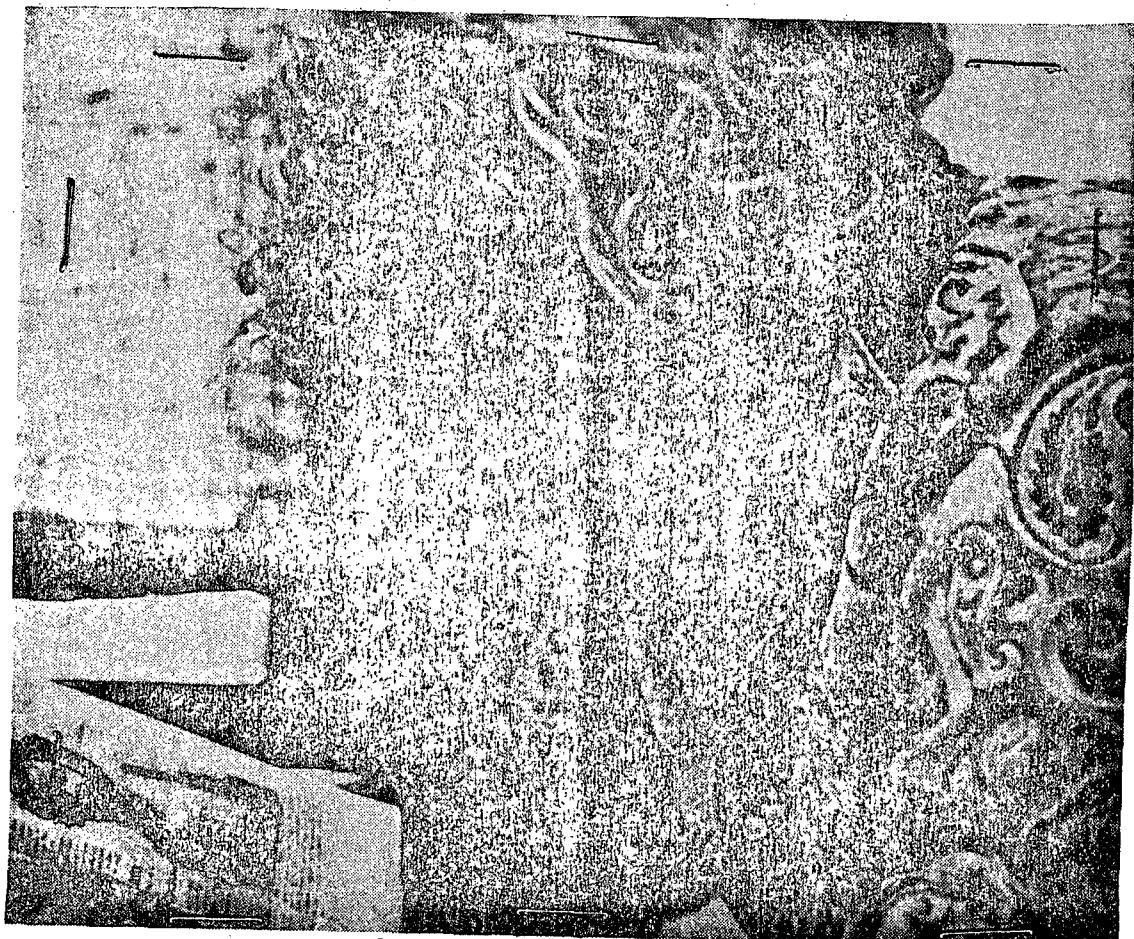
Bobby Seale says that he may move Panther National Headquarters to Chicago and turn on Chicago's blacks (who make up 40% of Richard Daley's Concentration Camp) to what the pigs are trying to pull off down at the courthouse. The Panther chapter in Chicago is one of the Party's strongest and the Mayor's favorite Nun can expect to see them marching uniformed through her Church of the Blessed Mafia Daughter.

The Conspiracy will be represented in court by a team of three headed up by the Honorable Charles R. Garry who is starting to step into Clarence Darrow's fighting mouth.

Even as psychotic a counter of the apocalypse as LBJ knew better than to push these indictments but Richard Nixon cannot forget his youthful triumphs. It was Nixon who put Alger Hiss in jail and purged the State Department of "Communists". Through this triumph he became Eisenhower's child bride; it was the one success of his adult life.

I think Nixon dreams he can do it again--that kicking our ass is a simple matter of just doing it. He is in for a maddening surprise--The Conspiracy caravans are in motion, its proportions infinite. In his little White House of sterility Richard Nixon will come to see the San Andreas fault as part of our conspiracy quivering beneath his feet.

(u)



stew digging Jerry

photo by Copeland

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

MEET THE NEW SHERIFF, BOYS

"Alameda County justice is for the pigs, by the pigs and of the pigs," declared Stew Albert this week when he announced his candidacy for the office of Alameda County Sheriff.

"It is in total violation of constitutional rights, and if elected, I will crush this justice," he added.

Stew's opponent in the race for sheriff is current chief pig, Tom Madigan. Stew's slogan for the campaign, he said, is "Slap leather, Madigan. This town isn't big enough for both of us".

Another move the candidate intends to make is to challenge Sheriff Madigan to a duel. "A high noon shoot out with .357 Magnums on Telegraph Avenue," is how he puts the terms.

Stew expects much of his support in his race for office to come from the ranks of students, Black Panthers, dope-dealers, prostitutes, and all so-called "degenerate elements."

Several people who overheard Stew's announcement of

his candidacy voiced their puzzlement as to how long the race will run, when the elections will be, etc. "Why a candidate can start running any time he wants to," Stew reassured them. "It really doesn't matter when the election is..."

If elected, Stew promised, "I will not collect any salary as Sheriff; I intend to live off the graft."

"The Sheriff of Alameda County is the top cop of the state," he went on. "He has the legal right to take over any police force in the county."

"As Sheriff, I intend to take over ALL the police forces, righteously purge them, then with revolutionaries in command, make the streets totally unsafe for all the pigs of the power structure. That includes ex-Sheriff Madigan."

"The reason I'm running for the office," he added, "is because Mao Tse Tung and Huey Newton are right... political power begins at the barrel of a gun!"



BAY AREA PROGRESSIVE LABOR PARTY
also known as
Bay Area Progressive Labor Movement
Bay Area Progressive Labor
"Progressive Labor"

The masthead in the February 8, 1965 issue of "Spark" reflects it is published by the Progressive Labor Movement of the Bay Area, P.O. Box 73, Station A, Berkeley ... page 4 of this issue of "Spark" carries an article describing [redacted] as the "West Coast organizer" of the Progressive Labor Movement (PLM).

[redacted] A source advised on January 7, 1965, that [redacted] following a press conference in San Francisco, California, [redacted] on January 7, 1965, related that he was the West Coast [redacted] for the PLM and [redacted]. PLM was started about three years ago as a national organization located mainly in New York and Buffalo areas, and he has been here since last July striving to organize the PLM. He stated PLM has several publications, including "Progressive Labor," a monthly, and the "Marxist-Leninist Quarterly."

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b7C

The April 19, 1965 issue of the "San Francisco Chronicle," a daily San Francisco newspaper, carried an article which related that the Progressive Labor Party (PLP) was officially formed April 18, 1965, after a four day convention in New York. PLP was formerly known as the Progressive Labor Movement and [redacted] was elected as [redacted] of PLP.

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A second source advised on May 14, 1968, that the Bay Area Progressive Labor Party (BAPLP) rents an office at 948 Market Street, San Francisco, California, which is used as a headquarters and mailing address. The BAPLP follows the policies and directives of the National PLP.

APPENDIX

BLACK PANTHER PARTY, aka
Black Panther Party for
Self Defense

According to its official newspaper, the Black Panther Party (BPP) was started during December, 1966, in Oakland, California, to organize black people so they can take control of the life, politics, and the destiny of the black community. It was organized by [redacted]

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Huey P. Newton, BPP Minister of Defense. Newton is presently serving a sentence of 2 to 15 years on a conviction of manslaughter in connection with the killing of an Oakland police officer.

The official newspaper, "The Black Panther," which further describes itself as the "Black Community News Service," states that the BPP advocates the use of guns and guerrilla tactics in its revolutionary program to end oppression of the black people. Residents of the black community are urged to arm themselves against the police who are consistently referred to in the publication as "pigs" who should be killed.

"The Black Panther" issue of September 7, 1968, contains an editorial [redacted] which ends with the following:

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"Black men. Black people, colored persons of America, revolt everywhere! Arm yourselves. The only culture worth keeping is a revolutionary culture. Change. Freedom everywhere. Dynamite! Black Power. Use the gun. Kill the pigs everywhere."

Included in the introduction to an article appearing in the October 5, 1968, edition of "The Black Panther" is the statement, "...we will not dissent from American Government. We will overthrow it."

Issues of "The Black Panther" regularly contain quotations from the writings of Chairman MAO Tse-tung of the People's Republic of China and feature MAO's statement that "political power grows out of the barrel of a gun."

The national headquarters of the BPP is located at 3106 Shattuck Avenue, Berkeley, California. Branches have been established at various locations throughout the United States.

APPENDIX

CAMPUS VIETNAM DAY COMMITTEE,
formerly known as the
Vietnam Day Committee (VDC)
Berkeley

A source advised in May, 1965 that the VDC was founded in May, 1965 to organize the May 21-22, 1965 community "teach-in" on the University of California, Berkeley, California (UCB) Campus.

Public literature distributed by the VDC revealed that the purpose of the VDC was to mold public opinion to force withdrawal of the United States from Vietnam and to utilize dramatic, large-scale demonstrations in increasing public alarm about the Vietnam war.

A second source advised on June 24, 1966 that at a meeting of the San Francisco Branch of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) in San Francisco, California on June 22, 1966, [redacted] whom source identified as a member of the Branch, commented among other things that "with our help," the VDC was finally recognized as a political power and was under "our control."

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

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A third source related on September 29, 1966 that as of September 29, 1966, the VDC was controlled and dominated by [redacted]. Source added that the VDC was no longer under the control of the old stalwarts of the original VDC and there was no continuity between the original and current VDC.

A fourth source on October 27, 1966 identified [redacted] as a member of the SWP.

Third source informed on April 18, 1967 that the activities of the VDC had been taken over by the Campus VDC, and there no longer was an off-campus VDC in Berkeley. Source related Campus VDC is a registered on-Campus organization with UCB. Source added that for the time being, Campus VDC is expected to remain dormant. However, its name and skeletal organization would be kept alive by the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) as a "standby organization" to be used only when necessary.

Third source identified [redacted] of the Campus VDC and stated those active in the Campus VDC when it functioned included [redacted] and [redacted] who consulted with SWP and YSA leadership regarding Campus VDC operations and activities.

Third source on April 24, 1967 identified [redacted] and [redacted] as members of the Berkeley Branch of the YSA.

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Third source on February 6, 1967 identified [redacted] as a member of the Berkeley Branch of the YSA.

APPENDIX

1.

MAY 2 MOVEMENT

A source advised on March 3, 1965, as follows:

The May 2 Movement (M2M), formerly known as the May 2 Committee, was organized on March 14, 1964, at New Haven, Connecticut, by a group of young people participating in a symposium "Socialism in America" being held at Yale University. The original aim of the M2M was to plan and execute a demonstration in New York City on May 2, 1964, demanding withdrawal of United States troops from Viet Nam.

The M2M was dominated and controlled by the Progressive Labor Party (PLP) and had for its aim and purpose the embarrassment of the United States Government by meetings, rallies, picketing demonstrations, and formation of university level clubs at which a Marxist-Leninist oriented approach and analysis was taken of United States domestic and foreign policies. This source advised on May 19, 1965, that the headquarters of the M2M was 640 Broadway, New York City, Room 307.

A second source advised on February 9, 1966, that the M2M was officially dissolved as an organization on February 6, 1966, at a meeting held on the same date in New York City, by the leadership of M2M and the Progressive Labor Party.

APPENDIX

1

PROGRESSIVE LABOR PARTY (PLP)

The "New York Times" city edition Tuesday, April 20, 1965, Page 27, reported that a new party of "revolutionary socialism" was formally founded on April 18, 1965, under the name of the PLP, which had been known as the Progressive Labor Movement.

According to the article, "The Progressive Labor Movement was founded in 1962, by Milton Rosen and Mortimer Scheer after they were expelled from the Communist Party of the United States for assertedly following the Chinese Communist line."

A source advised on June 3, 1968, that the PLP held its Second National Convention in New York City May 31 to June 2, 1968, at which time the PLP reasserted its objective of the establishment of a militant working class movement based on Marxism-Leninism. This is to be accomplished through the Party's overall revolutionary strategy of raising the consciousness of the people and helping to provide ideological leadership in the working class struggle for state power.

The source also advised that at the Second National Convention [redacted] was unanimously re-elected [redacted]
[redacted] of the PLP and [redacted]

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[redacted]
[redacted] were elected as the National Committee to lead the PLP until the next convention.

The PLP publishes "Progressive Labor," a bimonthly magazine; "World Revolution," a quarterly periodical; and "Challenge-Desafio," a monthly newspaper.

The August, 1968, issue of "Challenge-Desafio" sets forth that "above all, this paper is dedicated to the fight for a new way of life--where the working men and women own and control their homes, factories, the police, courts, and the entire Government on every level."

The source advised on June 3, 1968, that the PLP utilizes an address of General Post Office Box 808, Brooklyn, New York, and also utilizes an office in Room 617, 1 Union Square West, New York, New York.

APPENDIX

REVOLUTIONARY UNION
Also Known As
Red Union

A confidential source advised in July, 1968, that the Revolutionary Union, commonly known to its membership as the Red Union (RU), is a covert, revolutionary Marxist-Leninist organization formed in early 1968 for the purpose of instilling the line of the Communist Party of China into the political situation in the United States. The membership of the RU espouse the militant communism of MAO Tse-tung and believe in the necessity of violent revolution and open guerrilla warfare to overthrow the present political system in the United States and effect radical changes in this nation.

In August, 1968, a second confidential source advised that the RU in the San Francisco area consists of four locals, one in San Francisco, one in Palo Alto, and two in the East Bay area. The leadership of the RU consists of former long time members of the CP, USA whose revolutionary activities date back into the 1930's and who broke with the CP in the late 1950's, accusing the CP of revisionism. The membership of the RU is made up of radical, left-wing youths who have participated in student demonstrations and draft resistance movements. The RU looks to Communist China as the model of the correct revolutionary Marxist-Leninist line and the works of MAO Tse-tung are read and discussed in the weekly education classes.

According to this source, the membership of the RU have studied and practiced guerrilla warfare techniques and some of the members have engaged in practice with firearms. The RU is against firearms control laws because such laws would make it more difficult for them to obtain weapons, and one of the leaders has stated that any traitor to the RU would be killed.

APPENDIX

1.

STUDENT COMMITTEE FOR TRAVEL TO
CUBA (SCTC); PERMANENT STUDENT
COMMITTEE FOR TRAVEL TO CUBA (PSCTC);
AD HOC STUDENT COMMITTEE FOR TRAVEL
TO CUBA (AHSCTC)

"The Columbia Owl", a weekly student newspaper of Columbia University, New York, New York, dated December 12, 1962, page one, contained an article entitled, "Students to Visit Cuba During Holidays". This article stated in part that the AHSCTC was formed October 14, 1962.

A source advised on September 13, 1963, that during the Summer of 1963, fifty-nine individuals traveled to Cuba; that the leaders of the group were members of the Progressive Labor Movement (PLM) and that the trip was planned and organized by PLM members.

On March 12, 1965, [redacted] a self-admitted member of the SCTC Executive Committee and the PLM National Coordinating Committee, advised the SCTC was formerly known as the PSCTC and the AHSCTC. [redacted] was a leader of the 1963 trip to Cuba, an organizer of the 1964 trip, and that both trips were sponsored by the SCTC. As of the Spring of 1964, the members of the SCTC Executive Committee were considered members of the PLM. No SCTC sponsored trip was made in 1965.

On February 3, 1967, a second source advised that the SCTC was defunct.

The Progressive Labor Party (PLP) which contains information concerning the PLM, is characterized separately.

APPENDIX

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

The Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status, denouncing United States intervention in the war in Vietnam and to "radically transform" the university community, and provide for its complete control by students. GUS HALL, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewed by a representative of United Press International in San Francisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us." At the June, 1965, SDS National Convention, an anti-communist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution. In the October 7, 1966, issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome. The national headquarters of this organization as of July 24, 1968, was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.

YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE
(known in San Francisco Bay Area as
Bay Area Young Socialist Alliance
also known as
Bay Area Committee of the Young Socialist Alliance,
Bay Area Committee for the Young Socialist)

A source advised on May 16, 1960, that the Bay Area Young Socialist Alliance (BAYSA) was formed in February, 1958, as the Bay Area Committee for the Young Socialist (BACYS). At a later stage in its development prior to adoption of the name BAYSA, the organization was known as the Bay Area Committee of the Young Socialist Alliance (BACYSA).

The source advised that as a result of a national convention held April 15-17, 1960, at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, the BAYSA became a branch of the national organization to be known as the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA) and will carry out in the Northern California area the policies of the YSA.

The source advised April 18, 1968, that the BAYSA is currently active and is composed of two locals: The San Francisco YSA and the Berkeley YSA.

The source advised on April 18, 1968, that the BAYSA, although ostensibly an independent organization, is in reality controlled by the San Francisco Branch, Socialist Workers Party (SWP) and the Oakland Branch, SWP.

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

APPENDIX

1.

YOUNG SOCIALIST ALLIANCE

The May, 1960 issue of the "Young Socialist" (YS), page 1, column 3, disclosed that during April 15-17, 1960, a national organization entitled "The Young Socialist Alliance" (YSA) was established at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. This issue stated that this organization was formed by the nationwide supporter clubs of the publication YS.

The above issue, page 6, set forth the Founding Declaration of the YSA. This declaration stated that the YSA recognizes the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) as the only existing political leadership on class struggle principles of revolutionary socialism.

On March 10, 1967, a source advised that the YSA was formed during 1957, by youth of various left socialist tendencies, particularly members and followers of the SWP. The source further advised that the YSA has recently become more open about admitting that it is the youth group of the SWP and that an SWP representative has publicly stated that the YSA is the SWP's youth group.

The National Headquarters of the YSA are located in Rooms 532-536, 41 Union Square West, New York City.

On October 31, 1967, a second source advised that at the 22nd National Convention of the SWP held in New York City from October 26, 1967, to October 29, 1967, it was stated that the YSA remained as the main recruiting ground for new SWP members.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

A characterization of "Young Socialist" is set out separately.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1.

"YOUNG SOCIALIST"

The "Young Socialist" is a magazine published monthly, except during the summer, by the Young Socialist Alliance. The October, 1964, edition, the initial edition utilizing the magazine format, relates that this magazine succeeds the "Young Socialist" newspaper in an effort to provide "more facts on more general issues than a small newspaper can".

The "Young Socialist" newspaper was formerly described as the official organ of the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA).

The "Young Socialist" maintains office space at the headquarters of the YSA, Rooms 532-536, 41 Union Square West, New York City, and has a mailing address of Post Office Box 471, Cooper Station, New York, New York 10003.

A characterization of the YSA is set out separately.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX



**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**

*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

San Francisco, California

April 28, 1969.

Title

STEWART EDWARD ALBERT

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Character

SECURITY MATTER - ANARCHIST

Reference

Report of SA [redacted]
 [redacted] dated and captioned
 as above, at San Francisco,
 California.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
 are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
 information in the past.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (Bufile-105-89231)

) DATE: 3/25/68

FROM : (W/B
SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (100-56066) - P -
bySUBJECT: STEWART EDWARD ALBERT
SM - PLPCards UTD
Cards Sent 00
4/1/68
*[Handwritten signature]*Verification Pending

Re:

 It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual. The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (*specify change only*):

Name					
Aliases					

Native Born Naturalized Alien

Communist Socialist Workers Party Miscellaneous (*specify*) _____

<input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom	Date of birth	Place of birth	Race	Sex
				<input type="checkbox"/> Male
				<input type="checkbox"/> Female

Business Address, Name of Employing Concern and Address, Nature of Employment, and Union Affiliation, if any.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5-12-82 BY 6383 JET/AC

Key Facility Data	
Geographical Reference Number _____ Responsibility _____	
Interested Agencies _____	
Residence Address	
Unknown	

105-89231

REGISTERED MAIL

NOT RECORDED

12 MAR 27 1968

G - Bureau (Enc. 2)
 1 - San Francisco ENCLOSURE DETACHED
 AND HANDLED SEPARATELY
 55 APR 2 1968

INVESTIGATOR
INVESTIGATOR'S SIGNATURE

MAIL ROOM

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE SAN FRANCISCO	OFFICE OF ORIGIN SAN FRANCISCO	DATE 8/27/69	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 4/25/69 - 8/20/69
TITLE OF CASE STEWART EDWARD ALBERT APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP (S) BY [REDACTED] DATE 8-4-69	REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED]	TYPED BY pae	

~~STEWART EDWARD ALBERT
APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) BY [REDACTED]
DATE 8-4-69~~

CHARACTER OF CASE

**SM - ANA (KEY ACTIVIST)
APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) BY [REDACTED]
DATE 8/10/69**

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b7c**CONFIDENTIAL**

REFERENCES: Summary report of SA [REDACTED] dated

~~5-2-82 4/28/69 146 TASS. & EXIT BY 628341 Chicago airtel to Bureau, 7/29/69, captioned ON FORM II, I-2.4.2 DAVID T. DELLINGER, aka ET AL, ANTI-RIOT DATE OF REVIEW 8-27-84 LAWS - CONSPIRACY.~~

- P -

ENCLOSURES: TO THE BUREAU

Two (2) copies of FD 376.

INFORMANTS:

Identity of Source

[REDACTED]

File Where Located

b2
b7D

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC)

DATE: 14-24-81

Class. by

1678 RF 0/A

Date of Review OADR

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED

CONVIC.	AUTO.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES	ACQUIT-TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:
							PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO

APPROVED

SPECIAL AGENT
IN CHARGE

DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW

COPIES MADE:

- 8 - Bureau (105-89231) (RM) (Enc. 2)
- 1 - Secret Service, San Francisco (Classes 1, 2, 3, 5a, 5b, 5c, RM)
- 2 - Chicago (176-9) (RM) (1 - USA, Chicago)
- 3 - San Francisco (100-56066)

Dissemination Record of Attached Report

Agency	AC 52 SS PHO-FSD OD, STATE,
Request Recd.	CIA
Date Fwd.	
How Fwd.	RIS 9110 169
By	MSR:dlw

70 SEP 17 1969 F/KM

CONFIDENTIAL

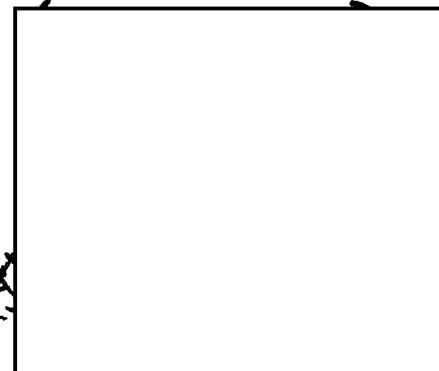
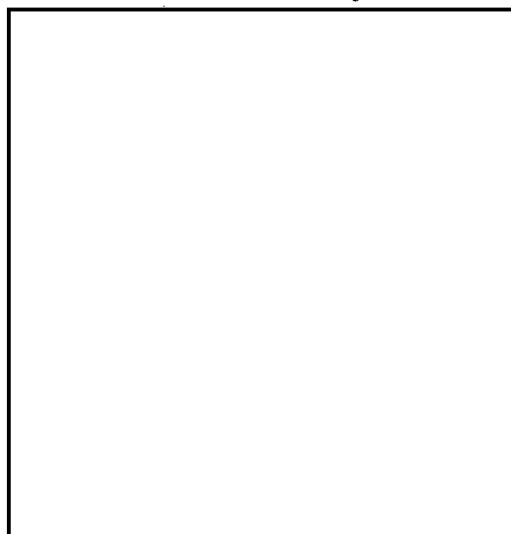
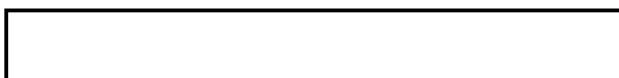
SEE REVERSE SIDE
ADD. DISSEMINATION

Classified by R940
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

14841 SJM 1 JAK
3-9-78

EF6/m 8/8/77

SF 100-56066
LJN/pae



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SF 100-56066-329

SF 100-56066-329

Instant report

Agents observing Subject as reported herein were
as follows:

Date

5/1/69

Observing Agents

SA's

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and others

6/13/69

SF 100-56066
LJN/pae

Former SA [redacted] observed
[redacted] in December, 1966.

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- C -
COVER PAGE

SF 100-56066
LJN/pae

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1. Subject's name is included in the Security Index or Agitator Index.
2. The data appearing on the Security Index Card Agitator Index Card are current.
3. Changes on the Security Index Card Agitator Index Card are necessary and Form FD-122 FD-397 submitted to the Bureau.
4. A suitable photograph is is not available.
Date photograph was taken 1969.
5. Subject is employed in a key facility and _____ is charged with security responsibility. Interested agencies are _____
6. This report is classified ~~SECRET~~ because (state reason)

~~data furnished by [] if disclosed could reasonably result in the identification of a high sensitive source of the Revolutionary Union.~~

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7. Subject previously interviewed (dates) 10/28/68, and 12/9/68

Subject was not reinterviewed because (state reason)

~~on the occasions of these interviews ALBERT limited himself to self-serving statements and to questions about the operations of the FBI and other non-pertinent matters.~~

8. This case no longer meet the Security Index Agitator Index criteria and a letter has been directed to the Bureau recommending cancellation.

9. This case has been reevaluated in the light of the Security Index Agitator Index criteria and it continues to fall within such criteria because (state reason)

~~Subject is well known as one of the leading agitators in Berkeley. He is known nationwide by New Left activists as a key figure in many past disruptive actions. He was a member of PLP in 1966 [] He stated in 12/68, that he has a rifle and shotgun and is learning how to shoot to "protect himself against the pigs."~~

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10. Subject's SI card is is not tabbed Detcom.

Subject's activities warrant Detcom tabbing because (state reasons)

- D* -
COVER PAGE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. 105-89231

August 27, 1969

Director
United States Secret Service
Department of the Treasury
Washington, D. C. 20220

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual who is believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning Presidential protection, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

1. Has attempted or threatened bodily harm to any government official or employee, including foreign government officials residing in or planning an imminent visit to the U. S., because of his official status.
2. Has attempted or threatened to redress a grievance against any public official by other than legal means.
3. Because of background is potentially dangerous; or has been identified as member or participant in communist movement; or has been under active investigation as member of other group or organization inimical to U. S.
4. U. S. citizens or residents who defect from the U. S. to countries in the Soviet or Chinese Communist blocs and return.
5. Subversives, ultrarightists, racists and fascists who meet one or more of the following criteria:
 - (a) Evidence of emotional instability (including unstable residence and employment record) or irrational or suicidal behavior;
 - (b) Expressions of strong or violent anti-U. S. sentiment;
 - (c) Prior acts (including arrests or convictions) or conduct or statements indicating a propensity for violence and antipathy toward good order and government.
6. Individuals involved in illegal bombing or illegal bomb-making.

Photograph has been furnished enclosed is not available
 may be available through _____

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Very truly yours,

J. Edgar Hoover
John Edgar Hoover

Director ~~RECLASSIFIED ON 2/13/96~~
BY SP7el/ak

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s) (1) (RM)
U. S. Secret Service, San Francisco

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~SECRET~~

Enclosure(s) (1) (RM) (Upon removal of classified enclosures, if any, this transmittal form becomes UNCLASSIFIED.)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Copy to: 1 - Secret Service, San Francisco (Classes 1, 2, 3,
5a, 5b, 5c) (RM)

1 - USA. Chicago

Report of:

Date:

8/27/69

Office: SAN FRANCISCO

b6
b7C

Field Office File #: SF 100-56066

Bureau File #: 105-89231

Title: STEWART EDWARD ALBERT

~~APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
LIP (S) OF
DATE~~

Approved
8-22

Character: SECURITY MATTER - ANARCHIST

~~CLASS. & EXT. P
REASON-FCTM II, 1.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW~~

Approved
8-22

Synopsis:

ALBERT continues to reside at 2917 Ashby Avenue, Berkeley, Calif., and to work as a free-lance writer. On 8/1/69, ALBERT entered Alameda County Jail for a minimum of 85 days in custody after conviction on three charges. Subject still married [redacted] but lives with [redacted]

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ALBERT traveled to New York 7/69, with possible intention of overseas travel, but this did not materialize. Subject in close and frequent contact with Black Panther Party and its leaders, has spoken at BPP rallies. Subject appeared on programs at two Southern Calif. colleges, 5/69. ALBERT and others reportedly attempting to begin a school of revolution from his residence. Writings set forth.

~~APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP COPY BY [redacted]
DATE~~

DETAILS:

CLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED
BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC)
DATE: 4-24-84

~~APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING~~

A. Residence

Date of Review 6-8-84 OADR

STEWART ALBERT continues to reside at 2917 Ashby Avenue, Berkeley, California.

Classified by 2040

Exempt from GDS, Category 2

Date of Declassification Indefinite

EP6/NL 8/31/77

~~SECRET~~ DECLASSIFIED ON 7/13/96

GROUP 1 BY SPR/ab

Excluded from automatic

Downgrading and

Declassification

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SF 100-56066
LJN/pae

[redacted]
On 8/12/69

Also residing at 2917 Ashby Avenue, Berkeley, CA, [redacted]
is ALBERT's friend and companion, [redacted]

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[redacted]
On 8/12/69

[redacted]
or the Students for a Democratic
Society (SDS). (u)

A characterization of the SDS is
contained in the appendix attached (u)
hereto.

B. Employment

ALBERT considers himself to be primarily a writer. He submits work to the so-called "underground newspapers." The "Berkeley Tribe" publishes a good deal of his news stories and articles. The "Berkeley Tribe" is a recently founded weekly newspaper published in Berkeley by an organization known as "The Red Mountain Tribe." The Red Mountain Tribe is a group of former employees of the "Berkeley Barb," a three-year-old "underground" weekly newspaper published in Berkeley. The "Barb" employees became disgruntled with management practices and wages at the "Barb," and quit to form their own group for the purposes of publishing another newspaper. ALBERT is a member of the Red Mountain Tribe. (u)

[redacted]
On 8/12/69

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C. Identification Record

On August 12, 1969, [redacted] Berkeley-Albany Municipal Court, Berkeley, California, advised that ALBERT was taken into custody on August 1, 1969, by the Alameda County Sheriff. He is presently confined at the Sheriff's Rehabilitation Center at Santa Rita, California. (u)

SF 100-56066

LJN/pae

as a result of his convictions on charges growing out of three separate arrests. These charges and sentences are set forth as follows:

Date of Arrest	Charge (Penal Code Section)	Sentence
November 30, 1966	372 (maintaining a public nuisance)	60 days, 5 days suspended, and \$330 fine and penalty, \$10 suspended.
October 24, 1968	415 (disturbing the peace)	30 days and \$200
February 21, 1969	647c (obstructing public walkway)	\$125.00

[redacted] advised that this means that ALBERT must serve a minimum of 55 days in custody, beginning on August 1, 1969. If the fines are not paid, they may be paid by serving one additional day in custody for each \$5.00.

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D. Marital Status

On July 25, 1969 [redacted]
Passport Office, U. S. Department of State, New York City, advised that on July 25, 1969, at New York, ALBERT applied for a U. S. passport. On his application, ALBERT indicated that his marriage [redacted] has not been terminated.

[redacted] was observed by a Special Agent of the FBI on the campus of the University of California at Berkeley (UCB) in December, 1966, as she worked at the campus Progressive Labor Party (PLP) literature table.

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A characterization of the Bay Area PLP (BAPLP) is contained in the appendix attached hereto.

SF 100-56066
LJN/pae

2917 Ashby Avenue

Berkeley, Calif

ALBERT continues to live with [redacted] U

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[redacted] on 8/12/69

[redacted] was one of approximately twenty individuals present during a meeting of the Revolutionary Union (RU) which was held in Palo Alto, California, during April, 1968. It was further learned that while prospective members of the RU are permitted to attend the educational classes, only members are permitted to attend meetings of the RU. U

[redacted]
On 7/20/68

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There was no additional information regarding [redacted] affiliation with the RU and when contacted on January 13, 1969, [redacted] appeared convinced that [redacted] was no longer associated with the RU. U

A characterization of the RU is contained in the appendix attached hereto. U

E. Travel to New York, July, 1969

On July 23, 1969, Special Agent [redacted] California Bureau of Criminal Identification and Investigation (CII), San Francisco, California, advised as follows: U

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LEROY ELDRIDGE CLEAVER is publicly known as the Minister of Information, Black Panther Party (BPP). He is presently a fugitive from justice in the State of California, owing to his failure to comply with conditions of his 1966 parole from a California state penitentiary. An Unlawful Flight to Avoid Confinement warrant for his arrest is outstanding in United States District Court, San Francisco, California.

For [redacted]

[redacted] is publicly known as [redacted] of Women, BPP.

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A characterization of the BPP is contained in the appendix attached hereto.

JERRY CLYDE RUBIN has been a nationally known leader in militant protest activities for more than four years. He is currently under indictment and awaiting trial in United States District Court, Chicago, Illinois, for alleged commission of certain offenses under Federal Anti-Riot Laws. These alleged offenses occurred during the August, 1968 National Convention of the Democratic Party.

SF 100-56066

LJN:mb

[W&] On July 23, 1969, [] advised that he had learned from a friend of STEWART ALBERT that ALBERT and [] had departed by air for New York City on the previous day, July 22, 1969. This friend stated that ALBERT and [] intended to remain in New York for a few days and then proceed to the First Pan-African Cultural Festival in Algiers. *[REU]* ~~XX~~

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[] considers himself very knowledgeable regarding the personal characteristics of STEWART ALBERT. He has talked with ALBERT on many occasions. Source stated that ALBERT is an egotist who is uncomfortable in his realization that he, ALBERT, is one of the "second rank" of radical youth leadership in the U.S. ALBERT is jealous of the publicity and attention which has been accorded to other well known leaders such as RUBIN, CLEAVER and [] who are personal friends and associates of ALBERT, but are much more widely known than is ALBERT. Source stated that it is typical of ALBERT to drop hints and to imply that he helped ELDRIDGE CLEAVER evade arrest in California and that he has always known where CLEAVER was hiding. As a result of many conversations which source had with ALBERT and [] source states that it is his opinion that ALBERT, in fact, had little or nothing to do with CLEAVER's flight from justice nor is ALBERT probably any more aware of CLEAVER's whereabouts than is any member of the general public. Source stated that in his opinion ALBERT would not be sufficiently trusted by the CLEAVERS or other BPP leaders to have a significant part in CLEAVER's secret return to the U.S.

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On July 25, 1969, [] Passport Office, U.S. Department of State, New York City, advised that ALBERT on July 25, 1969, applied for a passport to travel to France. ALBERT stated that the purpose of this trip was to visit a friend. He intended to depart on July 28 by air. ALBERT stated that the duration of his trip would be three days. *(Handwritten mark)* *U*

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[] stated that ALBERT's passport would be ready at about 3:00 PM on July 28, and ALBERT indicated that he would pick up his passport at that time. *U*

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Investigation by SA [redacted] on July 28, 1969, at the Passport Office, U.S. Department of State, determined that ALBERT was issued Passport Number K-1255037 at New York on July 28, 1969. This passport is valid for five years.

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On July 29, 1969, [redacted] Trans World Airlines (TWA), John F. Kennedy (JFK) International Airport, New York, furnished the following information.

STEWART ALBERT made a reservation on TWA Flight Number 804, New York to Paris, for the evening of July 28, 1969. He made the reservation earlier on July 28. When ALBERT made this reservation, he inquired regarding connections from Paris to Algiers.

ALBERT's reservation was confirmed. Later in the day, however, the reservation was cancelled, and ALBERT did not appear for the flight.

On July 29, 1969, [redacted] American Airlines (AA), advised that a reservation was made for a Mr. ALBERT on AA Flight Number 49, departing JFK at 11:30 PM on July 28, destined for San Francisco.

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STEWART ALBERT arrived in Berkeley, California, early in the morning of July 29, 1969, according to a friend of ALBERT's. [redacted] ~~SLU~~

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[redacted] 7/30/69

II. ACTIVITIES

A. Connections with the BPP

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[redacted] 4/16/69

The "Chicago Eight" are eight persons indicted for conspiracy to violate, and the violation of, Federal law pertaining to interstate travel in aid of riot. This indictment arose from the actions of the eight in connection with the August, 1968, National Convention of the Democratic Party. STEWART ALBERT was not indicted as a defendant with these eight, but was named in the indictment as a co-conspirator. One of the eight defendants is [redacted] publicly known as [redacted] U

During the period 12:50 PM through 2:00 PM on April 22, 1969, the BPP held a "rally" in Civic Center Park, Berkeley. The purpose of the rally was to demonstrate support for [redacted] a BPP member who was scheduled to appear in Berkeley-Albany Municipal Court at 2:00 PM that day. About 60 persons attended this rally. The featured speakers were [redacted] and STEWART ALBERT. Both speakers called for the people to become more revolutionary, and to follow the program of the BPP. U

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[redacted] 4/22/69

On April 24, 1969, [redacted] furnished a leaflet which called for a mass rally on May 1, 1969, at the Federal Building, 450 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, California. The leaflet termed May 1 as "Free Huey Day" and urged: "All Workers and Students - Don't Work or Go To School - Come See About Huey". U

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The leaflet stated that this rally was being held in connection with the hearing to be held that day in the Federal Building before U.S. District Judge ALFONSO J. ZIRPOLI. U

The leaflet listed a number of scheduled speakers for the rally. One of the speakers listed on the leaflet is "STU ALBERT, Int'l Liberation School". U

HUEY P. NEWTON, publicly known as one of the founders of the BPP, was, as of May, 1969, serving a sentence in a California prison for conviction of the crime of manslaughter. NEWTON was involved in a shooting incident in October, 1967, in Oakland, California, which resulted in the death of an Oakland police officer. NEWTON was subsequently convicted of manslaughter as a result of this shooting. Judge ZIRPOLI scheduled a hearing in the NEWTON matter for May 1, 1969, and ordered state authorities to show cause for denying NEWTON's release on bail while further appeals in his case were pending. U

During the noon hour of April 23, 1969, the usual "noon rally" was held on the steps of Sproul Hall on the campus of the University of California at Berkeley (UCB). The topic of the rally was "freeing" HUEY P. NEWTON and a rally in support of NEWTON which will be held on May 1, 1969, at the Federal Building in San Francisco. One of the speakers at the rally was STEWART ALBERT. On April 23, 1969, [redacted] advised that ALBERT facetiously introduced himself as "ADLAIR STEVENSON III, a friend of (Chicago) Mayor DAILEY". U

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An article describing the April 23 rally appeared in the April 24 issue of the "Daily Californian". This article quoted ALBERT as stating that "Poetic justice" would be done if NEWTON was set free on "May Day, the anniversary of great revolutions". ALBERT is U

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also quoted as saying that the May Day demonstration must show Judge ZIRPOLI "what will happen if the liberals fink out again." U

The "Daily Californian" is a campus newspaper published by the Associated Students of the UCB. U

The above described rally was held on the plaza of the Federal Building, 450 Golden Gate Avenue, San Francisco, on May 1, 1969. U

Special Agents of the FBI observed that ALBERT was approximately the 15th speaker at the rally. ALBERT castigated the "capitalist establishment" for sending young people to their deaths in Vietnam, or to jail, as in NEWTON's case. U

[REDACTED] of the Revolutionary Union (RU) stated in May of 1969, that he and another RU member had recently held a meeting with a number of BPP leaders. According to [REDACTED] STEWART ALBERT was also present at this meeting. At the meeting, relationships between the BPP, RU and the group around [REDACTED] (which the RU refers to as the "Hayden Collective") were discussed.

[REDACTED] and the RU leadership feel that the "Hayden Collective" is a threat to the good relationship existing between the RU and the BPP.

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[REDACTED] 5/22/69 (X) 4

During 1969, the BPP began in various locations in the San Francisco area, a so-called "Breakfast for Children" Program. The BPP served free breakfasts to Negro school children. U

On June 13, 1969, a Special Agent of the FBI observed as approximately 30 to 35 Negro and white people picketed a Safeway store at 27th and Webb Streets, Oakland. U

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Pickets carried signs reading "Safeway Stores Starve Children". "Close Down Safeway", and "Don't Shop Safeway".
BPP [redacted] who was on the scene, announced that Safeway was being picketed because Safeway refused to contribute free food to the breakfast program. STEWART ALBERT was present and participating in this picketing.

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On June 11, 1969, [redacted] furnished leaflet which advertised a "Revolutionary Conference For a United Front Against Fascism in America", to be held on July 18-21, 1969, in Oakland, California. The leaflet stated that the conference was called and organized by the BPP, the International Liberation School, and other committees, organizations and groups. Some of the objectives in developing a united front against fascism were set forth on the leaflet as follows:

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- Community control of police on national scale
- freedom of all political prisoners and political freedom
- political program for all the poor, black, oppressed workers and people of America
- military off campus
- self defense

At the end of the leaflet were a number of names of organizations and individuals. It was not stated whether these people were signers of the leaflet, endorsers, or likely participants in the conference. One of the names listed is "STU ALBERT".

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B. Other Activity

The "Daily Bruin", campus newspaper of the University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA) contained an article in its issue of May 8, 1969, pertaining to a

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"Teach-In on Political Repression", which was scheduled for May 13-14 on the UCLA campus. The article stated that after an opening address on "The State of the Movement" on May 13, a panel discussion on the "Student Movement" would be held. The article identified one of the five panelists as "STU ALPERT".

Above teach-in was held, and on May 13, "STU ALPERT" did participate in a panel discussion. Source did not report on the content of this panel discussion or ALPERT's remarks.

[redacted] 5/13/69

"STU ALPERT" identified himself as a leader of the Youth International Party (YIPPIES) in the San Francisco area.

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[redacted] 5/13/69

In March, 1968, a leaflet appeared in New York City, which announced the formation of the Youth International Party (YIP). The leaflet stated that a group of 25 artists, writers, and musicians have agreed to participate in the founding of this party. The leaflet stated that YIP will stage a massive youth festival in Chicago during the time of the Democratic National Convention. The leaflet urged people to join YIP in Chicago for a festival of youth, music and theatre. The leaflet did not announce any plans for YIP other than the Chicago activity. One of the persons listed as an original founder of YIP was "STU ALBERT".

On May 26, 1969, SDS sponsored a rally at California State College at Long Beach. STEWART ALPERT

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was one of the rally speakers. ALPERT discussed the current situation at Berkeley regarding the "People's Park" disturbances. He asked the assembled students to come to Berkeley on Memorial Day, May 30, to participate in a demonstration. He stated that people from all over the country were planning to take part in this action. He asked those present to help tear down the fence around "People's Park", adding that, "if they know that all of you are coming from all over the place, they will have to take the fence down, or we'll tear it down".

[redacted] 6/12/69

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STEWART ALBERT, [redacted] and a small number of persons close to them have founded an "International Liberation School", with headquarters located in the residence at 2917 Ashby Avenue, Berkeley. The purpose of the school is to organize classes in the philosophy and practice of revolution, with a full schedule of classes. As of August, 1969, the school had not yet gotten really organized, and no classes are known to have been held.

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[redacted] 8/20/69

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C. Writings by the Subject

The following articles, on various topics, are among those which have appeared in the "Berkeley Barb" under Subject's byline. These articles are reproduced on following pages.

Title	Date of "Berkeley Barb"	Page No.
"Killer Kop Kissed"	3/28/69	6
"Bobby's Spirit"	4/11-17/69	4
"Coak Too Uptight to Blow it Right"	5/9-15/69	9
"What Did We Forget"	6/12/69	5

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<u>Title</u>	<u>Date of "Berkeley Barb"</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
"Panthers Not Merging"	6/20-26/69	6
"Safeway Not So"	6/20-26/69	7
"Refugees View of SDS Madness"	6/27-7/3/69	7

Following these are two articles which appeared
in "The Black Panther", under ALBERT's byline. U

"The Black Panther" is the official
newspaper of the BPP. U

<u>Title</u>	<u>Date of "The Black Panther"</u>	<u>Page NO.</u>
"Is Jones Jiving"	4/20/69	6
"Here's How to do it"	5/4/69	3

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

KILLERKOP KISSED

by Stew Albert

O'Brien was acquitted. The all-white jury upheld the anglo-saxons' traditional right to rape and murder what they can't control. O'Brien received a trial by "a jury of his pigs".

Huey Newton was convicted of manslaughter with a fraction of the real evidence the prosecution had on O'Brien. Reporters who won't say it in print overheard the judge in chambers shouting racial obscenities at the DA.

Jake Ehrlich (on whom Perry Mason is modeled) won the right to call full-grown members of the Black Panther Party, "Boy", and dragged his decrepit soul across the street to buy the foreman of the jury a drink.

The Judge allowed Ehrlich to take over the court room and turn it into a Klan meeting. Ehrlich could interrupt the DA at will and give foul mouthed speeches about how black was ugly. If Charley Garry ever tried to pull off that shit he would risk a year for criminal contempt, but Jake Ehrlich is a fine southern gentleman and even the judge knew his place.

It used to be like this in Mississippi--white assassins would be freed by juries and the liberal establishment was in agony. They passed a law making it a federal felony to deny a black man his Civil Rights by killing him. I

haven't heard one liberal call for a federal investigation of O'Brien's one man firing squad.

The Pigs are oinking to the people about law and order, but what they really mean is the right to beat their children and kill their slaves is being yanked out of their tight asses. The O'Brien jury has made clear what we already know--that in America there is no lawful society just a jungle of competing madmen.

We did not choose to be born into this inhumanity, we are seeking to create space for our souls to breathe in. It is a desperate struggle for oxygen, and O'Brien who kicked ass at SF State before graduating to being a killer is back on the streets.

We must learn to protect our lives with our own collective hands --the pigs have abolished law and in a jungle you must depend on your wits and trigger finger for survival.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Bobby's Spirit

by Stew Albert

The spirit of Bobby Hutton was shivering in the early morning memorial air.

There were about fifty of us waiting in Bobby Hutton's Park for the service to begin. We had to hold off until the sun appeared. It was 6 am and people were still floating in their dreams.

The spirit of Bobby Hutton grew impatient; this was a hell of a time to be up and just standing there doing nothing.

The Sun came up and we walked over to the old white wooden house in the park. Father Neil began

rapping out of the old and new testament of truth. In the now slightly sunny morning air Isaiah and Matthew had more to say about black liberation and revolution than a department of Sociologists. Coming out of Biblical quotation and into the streets the Minister proclaimed "We must relate to the Black Warrior with smoking rifle and Molotov cocktail in his hand."

The spirit of Bobby Hutton wore a 45 on his hip. He fingered it as he heard the Minister's words and just whispered "right on."

Brother Big Man and Massai spoke briefly of their memories of Bobby and his dreams.

Big Man is huge and powerful with a great strong face and body but with a powerful gentleness about him. He up front said that Bobby Hutton who was much younger than him and still a boy in years was really twice the man he was.

Massai in Russian fur hat and glasses standing tall and straight and looking like a black Bolshevik told us that Bobby Hutton was one of an army of iron men fighting in the jungles of Vietnam and elsewhere for the liberation of humanity.

The service concluded and I checked out the white wooden front on which the service was conducted. It is the slave master's mansion long since closed and decaying. But the land around it still does not belong to us, and that is why the Black Panthers exist and why Bobby Hutton was murdered.

The spirit of Bobby Hutton was glad the thing was over. He could go get some Port wine now, and drink it mixed with lemon juice. It was his favorite drink. He had to hurry to get back to the National Office because Huey and Eldridge were waiting for him. Bobby Hutton is as eternal as Che.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

MOSSES 3

COAK TOO UPTIGHT TO BLOW IT RIGHT!

by Steve Albert

Frank Coakley should be suffocated inside the cement wall of his own tight asshole. He had slandered the sisters and brothers who seized Moses Hall in the name of Eldridge Cleaver by claiming that Paul Glusman, Jack Bloom and Pete Camejo were primarily responsible for them being there.

Paul, Jack and Pete will be coming up Monday, May 19 (Malcolm X Day) on the same bullshit felony charge of "conspiracy to commit a misdemeanor" Coakley tried to ice the Oakland Seven on.

It is nonsense to think these three cats were magically responsible for the Moses Hall barricades. The conspirator was Governor Ronald Racist who tried to put bars on the 139X classroom of Black Panther revolution.

The support and love for Eldridge on and off the campus was overwhelming and the building liberation was a natural reflex of our humanity. Lots of people gave speeches and wrote leaflets, among them Paul and Jack and Pete who are being singled out because the power structure punk's grasping games have been exposed by these revolutionary lifers many times before.

The pigs are using Moses Hall to settle old grudges and frighten the rest of us out of creating new ones.

There is a stable so foul that even "Gas Huey" Lowell Jensen will not sleep in it. Jensen was burned in the Oakland Seven acquittal and wanted to deal the Moses Hall frameup into a misdemeanor but Coakley vetoed the plan and now Jensen refuses to prosecute the case. Frank Coakley will have to carve himself a new puppet to front for his senile inquisition.

The star witness for the prosecution is going to be Officer Bruniers, twenty-three year old Berkeley Pig who takes courses at Cal in political science, and acted as a volunteer false-faced spy. Bruniers testified at my Moses Hall bust and his version of what I and others did in the building was a million light years away from what even a charitable fool would call truth. This Judas to his generation kept his lips pursed in an ironic lie and seemed to make up his testimony as he gave it.

He will pull the same jive on the Moses Hall Three. The D.A. informed my lawyer that I was going to be indicted with them on felonious conspiracy. Only at the last courtroom minute did the pigs decide to settle for putting me away on a thirty-day misdemeanor rap. If any fink saw me within fifty feet of a 'support Eldridge' microphone on the sit-in day the slogan would be "support the Moses Hall four".

So for the infinite time we are obligated to march outside the Alameda County Courthouse we will shout loudly in defense of three brothers -- in truth it is the best of our own human selves that we will publicly declare.

We of our own free will stood against the racist chain-gang of Reagan thought control and no puny DA is going to say three evil scientists put electric wires in our brains and programmed us for revolution.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

What Did We Forget?

by Stew Albert

The great march was a mixed bag of beauty, defeat, triumph and foolishness. Ronald Reagan was unable to scare us off the street. The handful of conspirators turned out to be 35,000. But somewhere in the front of the march people forgot what it was all about. They gave flowers to the pigs and changed "we love the Blue Meanies." I can barely believe it but it sounded like a lot of people were trying hard to really mean it.

The opening rally at Insurrection City was tied up in political analysis and pacifism. There was nothing to raise the courage or confidence of the people. It was difficult for most to hear what was being said and when we did it was either boring or a tactical tranquilizer. We were supposed to move in groups behind rock bands and green-helmeted monitors. The bands were good but the monitors were too few and a lot of the marchers wondered who were those people in the funny green hats?

There was something great about being in the streets with 35,000 good people, to smoke some grass and forget about the shotguns and helicopters, to dance to the groovy sounds and to realize Eldridge was right when he said there were "more people than pigs."

I was really flying until we hit Oxford and caught sight of a line of pigs with flowers in their barbed-wire hair. Cheers went up as if the pigs were now pointing their guns at Roger Heuys and calling us Comrade. The sadists who murdered James Rector were now okay because they took our flowers and forced their lips into a smile.

Some brothers tried shouting something angry at the pigs--but the liberals shut them up saying "We must not antagonize the police."

We reached a point of turning left in the direction of the Park. Some of the march leaders wanted to split the march, breaking from the pig-approved route and attempting to surround the park for a fence-shaking exorcism. Some of us headed down the side street but walked into a wall of pigs.

I learned later that the wall was originally built by liberals who called the pigs to replace them. These liberals are so scared of Sheriff Madigan they have him walking around in their brains barking orders.

When we got to the fence, it was very crowded and I found myself trampling on the newly-

laid street sod. Someone broke concrete and planted a tree, there were flowers in the fence, and barbed wire next to the Shakespeare Book Store and plenty of camera clicking tourists. It was a very circus sight.

After awhile the pigs began to order us back to Insurrection City. They were helped by the over-cooperative medics who decided that the best way to fight the pigs is to do their job. There were a couple of arrests and some shoving, but the pigs had things under total control so they play-

acted at being human.

The scene at Insurrection City was weird. It resembled a hedonic hell. There was an endless series of human circles with fires at their center. A rock group with light show blasted away but was lost in the overwhelming sounds of oil drums beaten by stoned madmen. We poured out into the streets, directing traffic and running races and shooting fiery flares into the night sky.

One guy asked me for bread to buy a lid. I told him I was broke and he gave me 52 cents.

There were people camping out in little tents, playing guitars, making love and dancing. Late at night little children played fiercely on the swings and a basketball game was proceeding with a garbage can used as the hoop.

I thought of Lincoln Park in Chicago during the Democratic Convention. The Yippie festival of life would go on to midnight then the pigs would bring a tank and nausea gas into the Park and clear us out.

Insurrection City would have been a terrible trap if the pigs moved on it but they let it run its course, figuring it would be a good way to turn our sleepless neighbors against us. One woman who called the police to complain about the noise was told, "Well, you support the People's Park, don't you?"

In the last few days the leaders of the Park committee have been on a down trip about the March. They feel our lack of militant organization let the liberals cop out. The fence is still up and a lot of marchers went home happy, thinking a pleasant walk in the sun was a major accomplishment. We got hung up in bringing large numbers to Berkeley and forgot the reason we wanted them was to force Reagan to take the fence down or to rip it off ourselves. I don't think we could have taken the whole fence down but given our protective numbers we could have announced our eventual intentions by cutting up a huge chunk

of it.

There is a lot of madness going down about learning to love a cop. Some people felt that the non-violent march and the pigs taking flowers was a sign of communication. The only thing you communicate to a pig when you give him a flower is your weakness. The only thing Ronald Reagan understands is your willingness to make him pay a price for his dictatorship. A real battle for the Park would be costly for both sides. But the Park is worth the fight. It was so beautiful, giving us the chance to come out of our mind closets into a community of creators.

The liberals say a mere piece of land isn't worth risking violence. It isn't just a block of land Reagan has taken from us. He has confiscated the best of our humanity and surrounded it with a fence of fascism.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

PANTHERS NOT MERGING

by Stew Albert

There is a bit of misinformation about the Black Panthers that went out as an AP dispatch and now in many parts of the country is quoted as fact. The pigs claim to have secret information on this subject.

Somehow the Press was told the Panthers, SDS and other revolutionary groups were going to merge and a new party would come into existence. According to this report the Black Panthers would drop their name and something

called the American Liberation Party would come into existence.

This is completely untrue.

The Black Panthers have no plans at this time to disband as a Party. It may happen sometime in the future when the white revolutionary movement is strong enough to make the merger worth the Panthers' while. What the Panthers seek to achieve at the anti-fascist conference beginning July 18 in Oakland is to unite the left in a common struggle against the

Fascist police.

The Black Panthers will call on the left to circulate a petition throughout the country demanding community control of Police. The Conference will relate to the emerging American Fascism from many angles including a theoretical understanding, but the main concentration will be on the pig control petition.

The Conference is not going to ask any group to disband, give up their separate identity or drop their own programs. What the Black Panther Party is struggling for, is to make the white left realize that the shit that is coming down on the Panthers will in a very short time be on all our shoulders.

To realize this is to see the need for a United Front in which each group does its own thing, but on the question of fascism whites on a common strategy that not only stops the new Nazis, but moves our revolution forward so that fascism will become a library shelf relic.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

SAFeway NOT SO

by Stew Albert

The Safeway store at 29th and West in Oakland was open but it was as empty as a tasteless loaf of white bread. The Black Panther boycott was a 99% success.

For the past few weeks Panther members, community people, white friends and the breakfast kids have been surrounding Safeway and persuading customers to shop down the block.

It all started when the Safeway Manager refused to kick in a hundred bucks a month for the Breakfast for Children Program. A lot of the stores in the area came through with contributions, including the Co-op, but Safeway figured the kids could survive on a glass of water every morning.

The Black Panthers called for a boycott and are now taxing Safeway an additional \$25 each week they want to play Scrooge.

The Panthers have been relying on revolutionary persuasion to keep the store empty. A car pulls up in front of the door and the people shout, "Don't give your money to pigs who won't feed our children."

Usually the customer drives on but sometimes people hop out of their car for more information. When the Panthers fill them in they almost always take their dollars elsewhere.

It's fun to walk on the line chanting "Power to the Children" and "Free Huey." The little kids are really turned on to the Panthers. They have no trouble discriminating between businessmen who cheat their parents and revolutionaries who give them double portions of potatoes with their free breakfasts. The kids would rip the store to shreds if the Panthers okayed it but the Party figures that a lot of the grownups aren't ready.

"This is a program in practical socialism," Bobby Seale rapped when the Panthers first started serving free breakfast at St. Augustine Church which is across the street from Safeway. "We will send down our ugliest Panthers to dish out the food and the kids will

learn to expect getting what they want for free." He went on, "When they get older they will see this is impossible under capitalism and join us."

The kids on the picket line did not have to grow up to find out about capitalism. A store that grosses \$50,000 a week cannot find a \$100 bucks a month in its back pocket for the kids.

The boycott continues every day starting at 10 o'clock. Call the Panther office for further information. Everyone is invited to join the line.

If Safeway hangs cheap the boycott will spread to all their stores and a bankrupted tight-assed Safeway may follow Lyndon Johnson into a forgotten memory.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

REFUGEE'S VIEW OF SDS MADNESS

by Stew Albert

Brothers and Sisters coming back from the SDS convention paint a surrealistic picture of insanity and hope.

The scenes on the Convention floor were out of a reactionary newspaper cartoon satirizing the New Left. The PL and anti-PL factions waved fists and red books at each other and drowned out rival speeches by shouting Mao mao mao tse tung (PL) and Ho Ho Ho Chi Minh (anti-PL). The rivals came at times to moderate blows but usually the fights were orally fixated.

The source of this mad hell was PL's belief that their enemies were going to stack the convention. PL responded by bringing every body they could to the meeting. It turned out to be paranoia and PL had a heavily disproportionate representation.

This was too much for their rival factions who walked out, set up their own meetings and expelled PL for not supporting the Black Panthers or the National Liberation Front. A faction fight then broke out in the newly purged SDS between one group which hates PL but has similar attitudes and a really different group known as the Revolutionary Youth Move-

ment. The RYM won out and elected its people to the National SDS office.

The RYM wants to organize all fucked over sections of American Youth from the working class to the upper middle class drop out. They are struggling to develop a language that people will actually understand.

If this all sounds like madness, most of it is. "If the ruling class wanted to destroy SDS they would televise their convention for free at prime time; every one watching would be bored," Jerry Rubin rapped in Chicago, and then went home after one day.

I think that despite everything the movement has some reason to be hopeful. The best faction in SDS won out and now that PL won't be around maybe they will spend their time dealing with America and not engage in Mao'er than thou Asiain polemics.

IS JONES JIVING?

by Stew Albert

Tommy Jones and his friends, are jiving and they know it. This crap only helps the pigs.

It's pure bullshit for them to say that if Eldridge were here they would not be kicked out of the Party. When Bill Brent was busted for a dumb and dangerous holdup he was busted out of the Party and attacked by Eldridge.

In one of the last talks I had with him Cleaver rapped that the "Stupid revolution" was over. The stupid revolution included Panther Party members who would not accept revolutionary discipline.

A lot of the early Party members felt they had a privileged position, refusing to go to political classes or carry out any assignments. Eldridge told me that these dudos must either reform or get kicked out. He felt that a purge was necessary to save the party from pig destruction.

Jones thinks Huey is on his side. But when Huey was on the streets he once expelled everyone in the party except Bobby Seale. He let them back only when they agreed to accept Party discipline.

One falsehood that has to be nailed is the claim that Bobby Seale spent the people's money in Europe. The truth is that the bread was put up by Swedish radicals and didn't cost the Panthers two bits.

Our street revolution should check out Eldridge's rap on the "stupid revolution". The time for hoping the revolution will happen by itself is over. We need a program and a strategy and tactics to bring it off. I am sick of the pigs laughing up their asses at our dumbness and lack of skill. We must learn to fight and think. In this struggle we may even have to read a book.

The renegades boast about the fact that they refuse to read books. Eldridge Cleaver read Das Kapital in San Quentin and about everything else in the library. Huey knows Fanon by heart and read Deustcher's biography of Trotsky in Vacaville. To hope for a defense of political illiteracy from Huey and Eldridge is to expect a library to turn into a television set.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

FREEING HUEY

HERE'S HOW TO DO IT

by Stew Albert

Huey Newton has a good chance of getting out on bail if ten thousand people show up at the Federal Building at 10 AM on May 1st. There is going to be a bail hearing conducted by Judge Alfonso Zirpoli and for once the state is on the defensive.

Federal Judge Zirpoli has slapped the DAs office with a "show cause" order as to why Huey Newton should not be granted his constitutional right to bail.

The long hard battle of the Black Panther Party and lawyer Charles R. Garry may be on the verge of at least partial victory.

"It is absolutely crucial that between 10 and 20 thousand people show up outside the Federal Building during the hearing" Chairman Bobby Seale rapped passionately to the BARB.

"We have got to show Judge Zirpoli that there is massive community support for giving Huey

bail," Seale went on. "A huge rally will counter the racist pressure to keep Huey in."

The rally will go on for several hours, featuring Panthers Kathleen Cleaver, Bobby Seale and David Hilliard, as well as Willy Brown, Ron Dellums, Charles R. Garry, Tom Hayden, and spokesmen from the Mexican and Chinese community. There will be various kinds of entertainment.

"People at the rally should sit and do what they want," Seale stated. "We will have speakers in every corner and an open microphone," Bobby continued. "If the Pigs mess with the rally the Pigs

Eldridge had dreamed of the black man floating around his cell gun in hand and calling on the prisoners of Folsom and Harlem to blast their manhood into the pag-

ter or information of the Black Panthers, and the Parole Punks realized this cat was a million times more than a new jiving black intellectual who wrote a best-selling guilt book.

David Hilliard is the number four man in the Black Panther Party. He has been hanging out with Huey since they were kids in the sixth grade. When Huey founded the Panthers he talked David into being Secretary of the Party. Hilliard is a self-taught very tough ex-longshoreman whose most important dictionary, read all the time and memorized, is Huey P. Newton.

The strength of Huey's inspiration is the truth of the Party's survival and growth under pig guns and Newton trapped in prison. A political leader's greatness is not found in the number of men who will ever so dumbly take or-

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ders from his ego but in the brothers and sisters he breathes to life who think with their own minds and create the revolution when he is not around. Huey's greatness can not be locked up in San Luis Obispo, it serves one thousand free breakfasts for children every morning and pulls the trigger when the Black Liberation Army takes target practice.

I once spent three hours rapping with Huey in the visitor's cell of the Alameda County Courthouse. It was hard for me not to leap out of my skin with joy at just being with him. I could not believe that this man who passed out candy to his guests and seemed all gentle was the man who pounded the fear of decency into all the patrol cars of Oakland.

Huey Newton understood the shit I was running down to him about the young white cultural revolution almost before the words were out of my mouth. He dug it all but with upfront criticism. Huey thinks we have to develop a program and organization that can pull our trip together without drowning it. He thought the Yippies were wild and beautiful but could they take care of themselves in the fascist shit storm brewing in the White House toilet?

thers are under orders to defend it."

"We have a precedent," Bobby concluded, "Judge Sherwin released Eldridge Cleaver on bail and if we have a huge mind-blowing turnout at the rally I think we can get Huey out."

The thought that Huey might be making the West Oakland scene again seems five hundred miles ahead of any hope that ever seemed possible. It's almost as if Newton's first name was "Free Huey" and jail the only environment that reality would allow him to live in.

Huey Newton is a giant who turns other men into giants. He founded the Black Panther Party as one man and recruited Bobby Seale to his side. Bobby was an actor, a guy on the stage playing parts. Huey told Bobby to get off the stage and live the life of his revolutionary dreams.

Eldridge Cleaver met Huey gun on hip at Ramparts magazine. Huey and the Panthers were guarding the widow of Malcolm X visiting San Francisco. When a pig fat-mouthed the Panthers, Huey told him to put his gun where his mouth was or shut up. The Pig tried to back off gracefully but he only oinked like the court jester—or Animal Farm.

Kathleen Cleaver likes to rap about Huey's restless and enormous energy, about how you always knew Huey was coming by the speed noise of his footsteps. He could go from trip to trip at top speed and with a few words bring the brothers along.

Her memory goes back to Huey reading "Soul On Ice" and writing a five-page letter of appreciation to the author. Eldridge and Huey took turn blowing each other's minds. Each is the other man's Bible of revolutionary integrity.

I remember the night Eldridge showed up at my door with a dozen Huey posters. This was the night they came off the press and I put one up on the wall and tried to give them away to my friends. Their reaction was almost universal derision. They made fun of the Panthers' using government and military titles and quipped that Huey was probably masturbating with his gun.

Six months later all these guys were wearing "Free Huey" buttons and marching outside the courthouse. It would be the height of petty cruelty to remind them of their earlier arrogance. Huey Newton has changed more heads than the prison walls will ever allow to imagine.

Huey P. Newton's greatness is that he took the best thoughts of the greatest minds the century has known and summed it up in a law book, a shot gun and a ten-point program. He fused what there is to know with what is to be done. This is why the Ruling Monsters of Money are so freaked with the thought that Huey might be set free on May Day. They know their power is based on the ignorant darkness their overtime factories produce and TV hustles as happiness. They know Huey is a generator, the purest light of freedom our generation has produced.

We have worn buttons and marched on picket lines -- now we have a real chance of freeing Huey. We must be outside the Federal Building, twenty thousand strong, on May First.

May Day has always been the day on which the revolutionary people of the world celebrated their struggle for Freedom. On this May Day a struggle will be fought to free the greatest living American Revolutionary, Huey P. Newton. We can help win this victory simply by standing outside the Federal Building and letting Judge Zirposi know what power to the people really means.

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REVOLUTIONARY UNION,
ALSO KNOWN AS
RED UNION, BAY AREA
REVOLUTIONARY UNION.

In September, 1968, a source advised that the Revolutionary Union, commonly known to its membership as the Red Union (RU), was formed in early 1968 as a covert, revolutionary, Marxist-Leninist organization ideologically oriented toward Communist China, which it views as the model of the correct revolutionary Marxist-Leninist line as developed through MAO Tse-tung. The RU advocates the necessity of violent revolution and open guerrilla warfare to overthrow the existing political system in the United States and effect radical changes in this nation, and some members are collecting firearms, explosives, and other weapons and have engaged in guerrilla warfare and firearms training. In the San Francisco Bay Area, the RU consists of three locals, one each in San Francisco, the East Bay, and the Peninsula.

In April, 1969, a second source advised that the RU partially surfaced during that month through advertisements in select "New Left" periodicals, identifying three members of the Executive Committee as public spokesmen and offering for sale select writings of the RU, including a "Statement of Principles," in the form of "The Red Papers." With the exception of the three publicly identified spokesmen, the general membership of the RU will remain covert; however, individual members are free to reveal their RU membership to close political associates as the necessities of political effectiveness dictate.

The RU's published "Statement of Principles" calls for the smashing of the existing state apparatus by the United States working class and the establishment of communism and the dictatorship of the proletariat; recognizes the necessity of violent revolution and organized armed struggle to achieve those ends and calls for the creation of a revolutionary party based upon Marxism-Leninism as developed through MAO Tse-tung.

APPENDIX

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STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

A source has advised that the Students For A Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. From an initial ideological posture of "participatory democracy," the current line of the national leadership reveals an adherence to Marxism-Leninism. [redacted]

[redacted] in March, 1969, called for the building of a revolutionary Marxist-Leninist movement. The program of SDS has moved from involvement in civil rights struggles to an anti-Vietnam war position and finally to its present advocacy of an anti-imperialist line, linking up the oppressed peoples of Asia, Africa, and Latin America with the black liberation movement in the United States. China, Vietnam, and Cuba are regarded as countries which are leading the world-wide struggles against United States imperialism. On the other hand, SDS regards the Soviet Union as an imperialist power and does not support the policies of that country.

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SDS maintains a National Office in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois. Its official paper "New Left Notes" reflects the line of the national leadership and program adopted at meetings of the National Council and National Interim Committee (NIC). Three national officers and a NIC of eleven members are elected each year during a June National Convention.

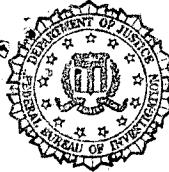
SDS Regional Offices and university and college chapters elect delegates to National Council meetings wherein program and ideology are debated, but each Region and chapter is autonomous in nature and is free to carry out independent policy and programs reflective of local conditions.

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APPENDIX

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

San Francisco, California

*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

August 27, 1969

BUfile 105-89231
SFFile 100-56066

Title	STEWART EDWARD ALBERT
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Character	SECURITY MATTER - ANARCHIST (KEY ACTIVIST)
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Reference	Report of [redacted] dated and captioned as above, at San Francisco, California
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All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.